

GRAMMAR

a

singular nouns beginning with consonant nouns

(Ünsüzle başlayan tekil isimler)

- a teacher
- a ceremony
- a lab

an

singular nouns beginning with vowel sounds

(Ünlüyle başlayan tekil isimler)

- an ice cream
- an interview
- an instruction

the

specific singular / plural nouns

(Belirli bir tekil / çoğul isim)

(Önceden bahsedilmiş bir şey)

- There is a ceremony in our school. **The** ceremony is amazing.

2 Fill in the blanks with a / an.

a art clube examb assemblyf assistantc lunch hallg libraryd secondary schoolh experiment

3 Circle the correct one.

a There is science teacher in our school. teacher teaches student to do experiments.b I am Joe. I am student at a secondary school.c What is sports teacher talking about? - He is talking about playing sports.d My friend and I sit at desk near the window.e There is excellent library in our school. library has hundreds of books.f school starts at 09:00 and finishes at 12:00.g There is assembly in our classroom.

IMPERATIVES

Emir cümleleridir.

+

Listen to the teacher.
Follow the school rules.
Support each other.

-

Don't shout.
Don't be late.
Don't forget to clean up your desk.

4 Look at the pictures below and choose the correct word.

1.



Return / Don't return the books on time.

2.



Fail / Don't fail the exam.

3.



Line up / Don't line up in front of the school.

4.



Sing / Don't sing in the choir cheerfully.

Heads up!

-WH QUESTIONS

What	Ne
When	Ne zaman
Where	Nerede
Which	Hangi
Why	Neden
What time	Saat kaçta
Who	Kim
How	Nasıl
How often	Ne sıklıkla



5 Match the questions with their answers.

- How do you go to school?
- What is your favorite responsibility at school?
- When do you do prepare the bulletin board?
- Why are you interested in the running race?
- What time you finish your homework ?
- How often do you fail the exam?
- Where do you borrow books from?
- Which ceremony are you excited for?
- Who is your headmaster?

- Never.
- At quarter past eight.
- Youth and Sports Day.
- It is cool and exciting.
- Mr. Yılmaz.
- On national days.
- Reading a poem.
- The library.
- By bike.

Heads up!

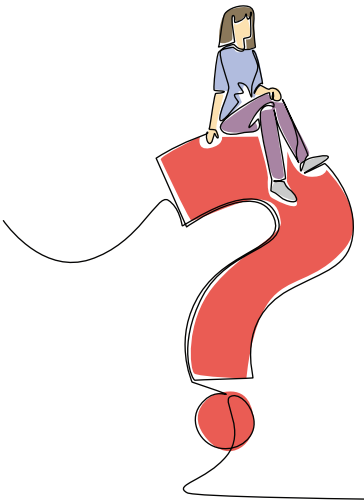
THE SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE (GENİŞ ZAMAN)

It is used to describe daily routines and regular activities.

(Günlük rutinleri ve düzenli yapılan aktiviteleri açıklamak için kullanılır.)

Affirmative (+)			Negative (-)		
I You We They	(Verb) go to school	every day.	I You We They	do not (don't)	(Verb) go to school.
He She It	(Verb -s) goes to school	on weekdays.	He She It	does not (doesn't)	(Verb) go to school.
(!) 3.tekil şahıslardan (He, She, It) bahsederken fiile -s takısı eklenir.			(!) Olumsuz durumlardan bahsederken özneye göre (don't) veya (doesn't) ekleyerek fiili yalın haliyle yazıyoruz.		

Question Form (?)		
Do	I You We They	(Verb) go to school?
Does	He She It	(Verb) go to school?



YES/NO questions	
(!) Does / Do ile başlayan soru cümlelerine Yes / No şeklinde cevap veririz.	
Do you like celebrating a national day?	Yes, I do. / No, I don't.
Does she have a flag?	Yes, she does. / No, she doesn't.
Do we need to pass the exam?	Yes, we do. / No, we don't.



IMPORTANT RULES (3.tekil şahıslarda -s takısı)

"Have" fiiline -s takısı eklenmez. "Has" olur.

- I **have** seven lessons a day.
- She **has** an interview.

-sh, -ch, -o, -x ile biten fiiller "-es" takısı alır.

- catch – catches
- do – does
- finish- finishes
- go – goes
- wash – washes

Sessiz harf + y ile biten fiillerde -y düşer, -ies eklenir.

- study – studies
- try – tries
- fly – flies

6 Read the sentences and choose the correct option.

- 1 He **like / likes** doing experiments.
- 2 Do / Does you play sports?
- 3 I like reading books. I always **borrow / borrows** books from the library.
- 4 My best friend and I rarely **go / goes** to the school together.
- 5 Do / Does your brother join the ceremonies?
- 6 I sometimes **read / reads** poems.
- 7 My parents **enjoy / enjoys** attending national days and celebrations.
- 8 She always **trys / tries** to pass the exam.

7 Answer the questions below.

1. Do you wake up early on weekdays?
Yes, _____.
2. Does she play chess once a week?
No, _____.
3. Do they support him?
Yes, _____.
4. Does your sister join the music club?
No, _____.
5. Do your teachers organize events?
No, _____.

8 Fill in the blanks with the correct words below.

national day

experiments

bulletin boards

borrow

listen

poems

people

boring

places

line

- a My favorite routines are science lab activities and playing sports at school. Doing is enjoyable and exciting for me.
- b I really like reading books and I usually storybooks from the library. I always return the books on time.
- c In my school, students hear the bell and walk quietly to their classroom in a .
- d A conference hall, a lab and a lunch hall are at school.
- e A secretary, a headmaster and a teacher are at school.
- f - What is your favorite ?
- 19th May Youth and Sports Day.
- g I never ignore school rules. I always try to follow one of them: to teachers carefully.
- h - Do you have a routine in your nature school?
- No, I don't. I have fun.
- i What is your role in the school ceremony?
- I will prepare the .
- j The students in the conference hall are reading .

Heads up!

(..... var.)

Tek bir şeyden bahsediyorsak "There is"
2 veya daha fazla şeyden bahsediyorsak "There are"

THERE IS / THERE ARE

+

There **is** a bottle in my desk.
There **are** seven lessons a day.

-

There **isn't** a bottle in my desk.
There **aren't** seven lessons a day.

?

Is there a bottle in my desk?
Are there seven lessons a day?

9 Read the sentences and fill in the blanks with "There is, Is there or There are, Are there".

- | | |
|--|--|
| a. <input type="text"/> different Atatürk's quotes on the bulletin boards. | f. <input type="text"/> an assembly at school? |
| b. <input type="text"/> a rule in the library: Return books on time. | g. <input type="text"/> many special events organized at school. |
| c. <input type="text"/> a leader in the choir? | h. <input type="text"/> new teachers in your school? |
| d. <input type="text"/> two conference halls in our city. | i. <input type="text"/> a national anthem in your country? |
| e. <input type="text"/> four poems I should prepare. | j. <input type="text"/> different types of school clubs. |

Heads up!

Subject pronouns	Object pronouns
I (ben)	Me (beni, bana)
He (o) (erkek)	Him (onu, ona)
She (o) (kadın)	Her (onu, ona)
It (o) (hayvan, nesne)	It (onu, ona)
You (sen, siz)	You (seni, size)
We (biz)	Us (bizi, bize)
They (onlar)	Them (onları, onlara)

10 Fill in the blanks with the correct object pronouns.

- I enjoy playing chess because it is exciting for .
- Ahmet is in the running race and the sports teacher always supports .
- There are different rules at school. Students must follow .
- Sue is my best friend. I want to sit with in the class.
- I can help in this project. You need help.
- This flag is really big. I can't hold .
- My sister is so organized in this ceremony. I am really proud of .
- We always do homework because it is an important responsibility for .