

UNIT 6 - ADVENTURES

1. Extreme Sports and Activities

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sport: a physical activity you regularly do to become more healthy

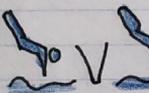
• rafting 

• scuba-diving 

• climbing 

• bungee jumping 

• skateboarding 

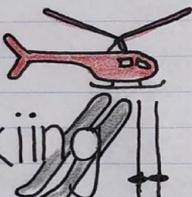
• diving 

• paragliding 

• skiing 

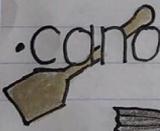


• motor-racing 

• heli-skiing 

• skydiving 

• mountain biking 

• canoeing 

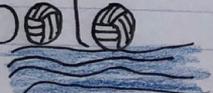
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• kayaking 

• hang gliding 

• kite surfing 

• archery 

• water polo 

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• jeep safari 

• highlining 

• underwater hockey 

- scuba-diving: exploring the world under water
- paragliding: watching the wonderful views over the land
- ice-climbing: climbing frozen water-falls or glaciers
- skydiving: jumping out of a plane or a helicopter and opening the parachute to slow down

2. Equipments - Sports

canoeing

- a helmet
- a paddle
- dry-suits
- a wetsuit

skateboarding

- a skateboard
- a helmet
- elbow pads
- knee pads
- wrist guards

kayaking

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- a kayak
- a paddle
- a helmet
- a life jacket
- a spray skirt

caving

- a helmet
- clothing
- a footwear
- a cave pack
- socks
- gloves
- a torch

rafting

- a helmet
- a wetsuit
- booties
- a paddle
- a raft
- a life jacket

hang gliding

- wings
- flight instruments
- a helmet
- flight suits

Other Equipments: rope, knife, thermal clothes, ice-screws, crampons, a flashlight, a special axe etc.

3. Adjectives

boring: sıkıcı

disappointing: hayal kırıklığı yapan

dangerous: tehlikeli

risky: riskli

challenging: zor

amusing = entertaining: eğlendirici

exciting: heyecan verici

fascinating: büyüleyici

magnificent: muhteşem

interesting: ilginç

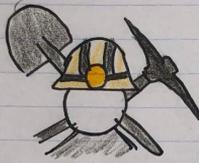
mysterious: gizemli

safe: güvenli

4. Professions



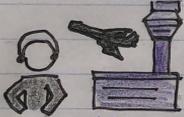
Window cleaner



coal miner



fire fighter



air traffic controller



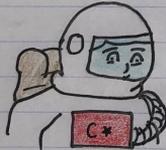
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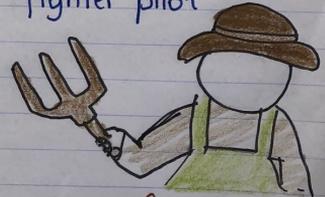
fighter pilot



call center specialist



astronaut



farmer

stuntman: dublör

squadron commander: filo komutanı

"Sabiha Gökçen" is the first female fighter pilot in the world. 

5. Vocabulary

Kadriyeeroğlu



apple of my eye

instructor = teacher

courage = bravery : cesaret

courageous = brave : cesur

backup = extra, second

speed = how fast sth moves : hız

adrenaline = a hormone produced when you are excited, nervous or afraid

bridge : köprü

cliff : uçurum, kayalık

hill : tepe

antenna : anten

wind : rüzgar

speed : hız

demonstration = show

distance : uzaklık

manoeuvre : manevra

manually : el ile

profession = job = occupation

set a record : rekor kırmak

fall down : düşmek

have an accident : kaza yapmak

individually X as a group

♀

♂♂♂♂

space : uzay

aircraft : hava taşıtı, uçak

track : pist (yarış)

inexperienced : deneyimsiz

successfully : başarılı bir şekilde

fearless : korkusuz

exactly : aynen

glacier : buzul, dağ buzulu

frozen waterfall : donmuş şelale

break the sound barrier : ses duvarını aşmak

drown : boğulmak

get injured : yaralanmak

age range : yaş aralığı

location = place : yer

all-inclusive : her şey dahil

transportation : ulaşım

6. Would Rather = Prefer

I would rather (verb) than (verb).

I would rather go rafting than ^(go) canoeing.

Sarah would rather climb a mountain than join a motorcycle tour.

I would rather go caving than ride an elephant. Because it is exciting.

I prefer (verb+ing) to (verb+ing).

I prefer highlining to basejumping. Kadriyeeroğlu

Kevin prefers skateboarding to kayaking.

I prefer caving to bungee jumping. Because it is not dangerous.

NOTE: I/You/She/He/It would rather | I/You/We/They prefer
You/We/They | He/She/It prefers

- I would rather take photos than join a motorcycle tour.
- I prefer taking photos to joining a motorcycle tour.
- She would rather go kayaking than go caving.
- She prefers going kayaking to going caving.

7. Questions

Which extreme sports do you prefer? I prefer highlining.

Why do you prefer scuba-diving? Because it is interesting.

What do you need for archery? I need arrows and a bow.

What is the aim of scuba-diving? It is to discover underwater life.

What is the risk of skydiving? You can fall down and die.

Which one is more challenging, ice-climbing or caving? Ice-climbing.

Who is the first female fighter pilot in the world? Sabiha Gökçen.

Where do you go on a jeep safari? In the desert.

How long is the trekking route? Six days.

8. Comparison

safe → safer

easy → easier

big → bigger

cold → colder

• Taking photos is safer than riding an elephant.

• Whales are bigger than birds.

dangerous → more dangerous

entertaining → more entertaining

boring → more boring

challenging → less challenging

• Highlining is more dangerous than caving.

• Taking photos is more boring than hiking.

• Climbing is less challenging than skydiving.

good → better

bad → worse

little → less

• Swimming is better than ice-climbing.

NOTE: ⁽⁺⁺⁺⁾ more (↑) X ⁽⁻⁻⁻⁾ less (↓)

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