

UNIT 1 - FRIENDSHIP

friend : arkadaş

buddy : kanka

♡♡♡ best friend : en iyi arkadaş

♡ close friend : yakın arkadaş

✓ true friend : doğru arkadaş

mate : eş, arkadaş

classmate : sınıf arkadaşı

schoolmate : okul arkadaşı

roommate : oda arkadaşı

good/bad friend : iyi/kötü arkadaş

1. Personal Traits




- count on = rely on = depend on = trust : güvenmek
- give importance / attach importance to sb : birine önem vermek
- get on well with... :
- have a good relationship with : } iyi anlaşmak, geçinmek
- have fun with... : ...ile eğlenmek
- have lots of things in common : ortak bir şeye sahip olmak
- help : yardım etmek
- support = back up : desteklemek → supportive
- share problems : problemleri paylaşmak
- keep secrets : sır tutmak → reliable
- spend time together : birlikte vakit geçirmek
- tell the truth : doğruyu söylemek → honest, truthful
- smile all the time : her zaman gülmek → cheerful
- always on time = never late = punctual : dakik
- share things with friends : arkadaşları ile paylaşmak → generous
- buy gifts : hediyeler almak → generous
- make sb laugh : birini güldürmek → amusing

True friends

- always count on each other.
- get on well with each other.
- always back up each other in hard times.
- always tell the truth.
- never tell lies.
- rarely argue.

each other
=
birbirine

A bad friend is...

- × aggressive
 - × mean (stingy)
 - × liar
 - × sneaky
 - × self-centered (selfish)
 - × dishonest
 - × stubborn
 - × arrogant
 - × bad-tempered
 - × jealous
 - × unreliable
 - × laid-back
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- tell lies : yalan söylemek → dishonest, unreliable
- argue = discuss : tartışmak
- make fun : dalga geçmek
- never tell the truth : asla doğru söylememek → dishonest
- never mind others : diğerlerini önemsememek → self-centered
- never change mind : fikrini değiştirmemek → stubborn

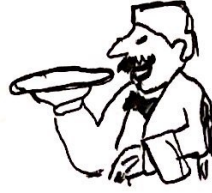
Example:

⇒ John is a real friend. He keeps my secrets, supports me everytime and never argues with me. I'm so lucky. 🌟

⇒ Sue is always jealous of me, tells my secrets everybody, always lies and doesn't support me. She is a bad friend.

NOTE : kind = polite X rude

2. In a Restaurant



waiter / waitress : garson

customer : müşteri

soup : çorba (lentil, chicken...)

main course : ana yemek (mixed kebab, lasagna...)

salad : salata (American, çoban:), tomato...)

dessert : tatlı (cake, ice-cream...)

beverage : içecek (coffee, tea...)

order : sipariş, sipariş vermek

hungry

X

full = stuffed
(tok)

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- May I take your order?
- What would you like to have?
- Would you like fruit juice?
- What would you like?

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- Yes, that would be great.
- I'd like to have lentil soup.
- No, thanks.
- Coffee, please.

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3. Invitations

accept = kabul etmek

apologize = özür dilemek

celebrate = kutlamak

come = gelmek

decide = karar vermek

give a reason = sebep sunmak

invite = davet etmek

invitation card = davetiye

excuse = mazeret

make an excuse = mazeret sunmak

join = attend = katılmak

event = organization = organizasyon

offer = teklif etmek

refuse = reddetmek

response = cevap

reply = cevaplamak

Before Inviting

? Are you busy ...?

? Are you doing anything?

? What are you doing tomorrow?

→ Nothing special.

→ No, not at all. Why do you ask?

→ Not really. I'm free.

→ Yes, I'm going to the cinema.

→ I'm busy.



Making Invitations / Suggestions / Offers

1. Would you like ...? (...ister misin?)

- Would you like to join my party?
- Would you like to eat pizza?
- Would you like pizza?

NOTE: "Would like to" dan sonra fiil gelir. (would like to have, drink..)

Would you like ...? = Do you want ...? (...ister misin?)

2. How about / What about ...?

- How about making a cake?
- What about going to the theatre?

NOTE: "How about / What about kalibından sonra gelen fiillere "-ing takısı" gelir.

- How about coming to party?

3. Shall we ...? (...yapalım mı?, edelim mi?)

- Shall we drink Turkish coffee?
- Shall we go to the cinema?

6. Do you fancy ...? (...ister misin?)

- Do you fancy going to the shopping mall?

4. Why don't we ...? (Neden ... yapmıyoruz?)

- Why don't we play soccer?

5. Let's ... (Hadi ... yapalım / edelim.)

- Let's watch a movie.

Accepting

- ✓ Good! / Great! / Awesome!
- ✓ That would be great.
- ✓ That's awesome.
- ✓ Sounds fun.
- ✓ Yeah! / Yes!
- ✓ Good idea!
- ✓ Sure! / Of course.
- ✓ Alright.

- ✓ Yes, I'd love to.
- ✓ I would like it.
- ✓ Definitely. / Certainly.
- ✓ I can't refuse it.
- ✓ Yes, why not?
- ✓ It's a good idea.
- ✓ I don't want to miss this chance.
- ✓ I can't miss this opportunity.



X Refusing

- X Sorry, I can't.
- X I'm afraid, I can't.
- X No, thanks. I'm full.
- X I'd love to, but...
- X Sorry. I can't come over because...
- X I can't make it.
- X Not right now.
- X I'm busy.
- X I'd like to join, but I can't.
- X Another time, maybe.

Making Excuse

- I'd love to, but I must help my mother.
- I'm sorry. I have an exam tomorrow.
- Sorry, I'm not interested in football.

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4. Invitation Card

event = organization: organizasyon
reunion: yeniden toplanma
school picnic: okul pikniđi
slumber party: pijama partisi
rock fest: rock festivali
ticket: bilet

exhibition: sergi
graduation: mezuniyet
inform: bilgi vermek
place: yer
location: konum
invitee: davetli
inviter: davet eden

a. ← Dear Jane, → receiver
b. { I'm organizing a slumber party on Saturday evening at 8 p.m. at my home.
I'm expecting to see you at my party. → event → date → time → place

c. ← Best regards,
d. ← Kevin → sender = inviter

a. Greeting
b. Body part
c. Closing
d. Sender

1. What is the event? It's a slumber party.
- (place) 2. Where is it? It's at Kevin's home.
- (date) 3. When is it? It's on Saturday evening.
- (time) 4. What time is it? At 8 p.m.
5. What is the deadline? (Son tarih nedir?)
- (inviter) 6. Who is organizing? Kevin.
- (fee) 7. How much is the fee? (ücreti ne kadar?)

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UNIT 1 - FRIENDSHIP

WORD LIST

accept: kabul etmek (✓✓✓)	jealous: kıskanç
activity: aktivite	lentil soup: mercimek çorbası
adventurous: maceracı	local: yerel
aggressive: agresif, sinirli	loyal: sadık
amusement park: eğlence parkı	main dish: ana yemek
amusing: eğlendirici	make friends: arkadaş edinmek
apologize: özür dilemek	mean: cimri (=stingy)
arrogant: kibirli	meatball: köfte
atmosphere: ortam, atmosfer	memory: anı
attend: katılmak (=join)	music band: müzik grubu
awesome: harika (=great)	need: ihtiyacı olmak
back up: desteklemek (=support)	opportunity: fırsat
bad-tempered: aksi, huysuz	primary school: ilkökul
best friend: en iyi arkadaş	refuse: reddetmek (XXX)
beverage: içecek (=drink)	relationship: ilişki
birthday: doğum günü	reunion: yeniden bir araya gelme
caring: ilgili	self-centered: bencil (=selfish)
celebrate: kutlamak	share: paylaşmak
close: yakın	similar: benzer
count on: güvenmek (=trust)	slumber party: pijama partisi
cultural: kültürel	sneaky: sinsi
customer: müşteri	soup: çorba
decide: karar vermek	spend time: zaman geçirmek
dessert: tatlı	stubborn: inatçı
determined: kararlı	supportive: destekleyici
event: organizasyon, olay	tactful: düşünceli (=thoughtful)
expect: ummak	take order: sipariş almak
family tie: aile bağı	theatre: tiyatro
friendship: arkadaşlık	together: birlikte
generous: cömert	tonight: bu gece
get on well with: iyi anlaşmak	trait: özellik
have sth in common: ortak noktaya sahip olmak	tram station: tramvay durağı
honest: dürüst	trust: güvenmek (=rely on)
in advance: önceden	truth: doğru
inform: bilgilendirmek	unreliable: güvenilmez
interest: ilgi	until: -e kadar (until 12.00)
invitation: davet	vacation: tatil (=holiday)
	waiter: garson (erkek)
	waitress: garson (kadın)