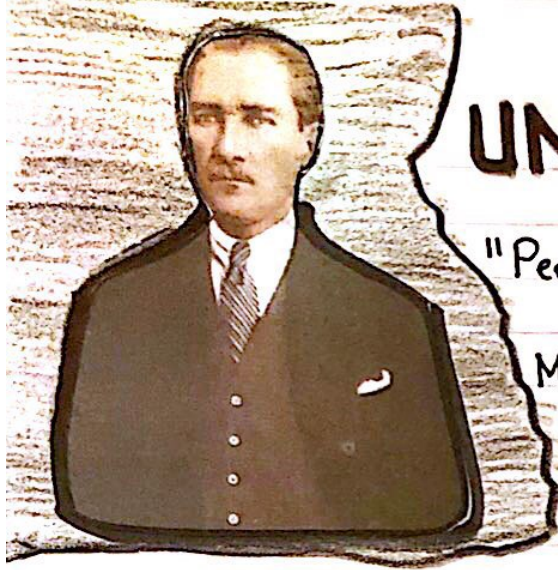




UNIT 3- BIOGRAPHIES

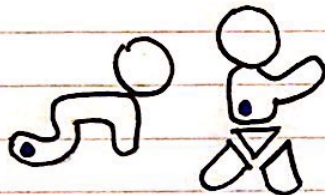
"Peace at home, peace in the world."

Mustafa Kemal ATATÜRK
(1881-1938)

1. Biography (life: birth → death)



- be born
- birth
- date of birth
- place of birth



→
• GROW UP



- start school
- go to school
- education
- begin to school



- graduate
- receive a diploma
- success
- fulfill
- achieve



- career
- earn money
- work
- begin to work
- have an experience



- die
- death
- pass away
- stop living
- go to Tahtalı Köy



- get retired
- live alone
- have difficulties
- have grandchildren



- have a child
- raise children
- bring up children



- get married to



- get engaged

2. Important Words



medal
award
reward
prize

(silver, gold, bronze)



alone



together



excellent
perfect
great
amazing
terrific

kadriyeeroglu

1

award = a reward for winning a contest or competition

alone = being without anyone else

brilliant = superb, excellent, great, perfect...

genius = someone who has unusual and impressive intelligence

move = to go from one location to another (moving from Ankara to

contest = **competition** = yarışma Diyarbakır)

famous = **well-known** = **best-known** = **have a reputation** = ünlü (olmak)

stay = kalmak (stay at home, stay at a hotel...)

attend = **join** (attend)

compete : yarışmak

competitor : yarışmacı

create : yaratmak

creator : yaratan, yaratıcı

invent : icat etmek

inventor : icat eden, mucit

invention : icat

discover : keşfetmek

discoverer : keşif yapan

military : askeriyeye

civil : sivil

duty : görev

conquer : fetih yapmak

castle : kale **flag** : bayrak

wound : yara (= injury)

soldier : asker

brave : cesur **patriot** : vatansever

lose : kaybetmek (X win)

secular : laik

revolution : devrim

republic : cumhuriyet

nationalist : milliyetçi

president : cumhurbaşkanı

first : ilk, birinci (1.)

elect : seçmek

establish : kurmak

fight : savaşmak

virtuous : erdemli

poverty : fakirlik, yoksulluk

blind = unable to see = lose seeing

deaf = unable to hear = lose hearing

unfaithful : sadakatsiz

accident : kaza

have difficulties : zorluk çekmek

heart attack : kalp krizi

leave school : okulu bırakmak, terk etmek

competitor = yarışmacı

composer = besteci

truck driver = kamyon şoförü

statesman = devlet adamı

conductor = yönetici, koro şefi

apprentice = çırak

get a prize : ödül kazanmak

give speech : konuşma yapmak

Kadriye Eroglu

who: kim?

whose: kimin?

how old: kaç yaşında?

how many: kaç tane?

when: ne zaman?

where: nerede?

what: ne?

why: niçin?

how: nasıl?

! Bu sorulara "yes" veya "no" ile cevap verilmez. !

What happened? = Ne oldu?

How many awards...? = Kaç ödül...?

(6 bronze and 2 gold medals, 8 medals in total)

How did she die? = O nasıl öldü?

(She had a heart attack.)

3. People & Achievements



MUSTAFA KEMAL ATATÜRK (born in 1881, died in 1938)

- the great leader
- the first president of Turkey
- He graduated from military academy.
- He fought against the Allies.
- He started a nationalist revolution. Turkey became

a secular republic in 1923.

... (... more and more achievements ...)



inventor:
Louis Braille
invention:
a system of
dots and dashes



inventor:
A. Graham Bell
invention:
telephone



conquerer:
F. Sultan Mehmet
conquest:
İstanbul



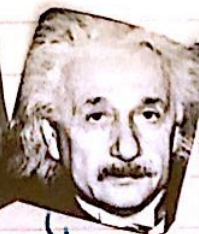
Newton
discovered
the gravity.



J. Gutenberg
invented
the printing
machiene.



M. Curie
discovered
two
elements:
polonium
and
radium.



A. Einstein
won
the
nobel
prize.



J. L. Baird
invented
the TV.



T. Edison
made the
first
electric
bulb.



Kadriyeeraglu

3

4. Simple Past Tense (Geçmiş Zaman)

→ Geçmişte yaşanan olayları ve durumları anlatırken kullanırız.)

SURAL BASİT ⇒ Bir cümleyi geçmiş zamana çevirmek için :

①
"am, is" yerine "was" am, is → was
"am not, is not" yerine "was not" yazıyoruz! are → were
"are" (not) yerine "were" (not)

I am a teacher now. → I **was** a teacher.

(+) She is a student right now. → She **was** a student.

My sisters are happy. → My sisters **were** happy.
(They)

(-) I am not bored at school. → I **wasn't** bored at school.

Ayşe and Ömer aren't friends. → They **weren't** friends.

(?) Are you a hardworking student? → **Were** you a hardworking student?
Is Einstein successful? → **Was** Einstein successful?

Yes, — was/were.
No, — wasn't/weren't.

② "Bazı fiillerin sonuna (olumlu + cümlede)
-ed, -ied, -d ekliyoruz.

(+) I **played** football. We **attended** a slumber party.
Edis **started** to invent things. M. Curie **discovered** two elements.

(-) I **didn't play** football. We **didn't attend** a slumber party.
Edis **didn't start** to invent things. M. Curie **didn't discover** two elements.

(?) **Did you play** football? **Did you attend** a party?
Did Edis start to invent? **Did Curie discover** two elements?

Yes, — did.

No, — didn't.

NOTE: Sadece olumlu (+) cümlede "-ed, -ied, -d" takılarını getiririz. **"Did ve didn't" varsa bütün takıları çıkar!!!** ④

③ Bazı fiilleri tamamen değiştiriyoruz. Bu fiillerin bazılarına "irregular verbs" listesinden bakabilirsiniz.

I ~~grew~~ up in Kayseri. (grow)
 (+) She ~~had~~ some difficulties in English. (have)
 (+) Ali ~~got~~ married to Ayşe in 1995. (get)
 Bill Gates ~~left~~ school. (leave)

I ~~didn't grow~~ ...
 (-) She ~~didn't have~~ ...
 Ali ~~didn't get~~ ...
 Bill ~~didn't leave~~ ...

→ did, didn't görüncü
 bütün takıları
 çıkarıyoruz!

Did you grow ... ?
 (?) Did she have ... ? Yes, — did.
 Did they leave ... ? No, — didn't.

What did Thomas invent?

Bulb.

When were you born?

In 1995.

Where was Atatürk born?

In Salonica.

Why did he leave school?

Because he had an accident.

Who discovered radium?

Marie Curie.

PRESENT	PAST
become olmak	became
begin başlamak	began
buy satın almak	bought
come gelmek	came
drink içmek	drank
fight savaşmak	fought
get almak	got
give vermek	gave
go gitmek	went
grow büyümek	grew
have sahip olmak	had
leave ayrılmak	left
lose kaybetmek	lost
make yapmak	made
send göndermek	sent
take almak	took
win kazanmak	won
write yazmak	wrote

When were you born?

I was born in 1995.

Where were you born?

I was born in Kayseri.

Time Expressions

in 1907

last week

two years ago

yesterday

when I was...

in 1881

last night

a month ago

(dün)

when he was...

in 1938

last year

four days ago

in 2019

last Monday

weeks ago

(last = geçen)

(ago = önce)

Congratulations! = Tebrikler!

Thank you. : Teşekkürler.

You're welcome. = Not at all. : Rica ederim.

Kadriyeeroglu

5