

UNIT 1

kadriyeeroglu

①

APPEARANCE and PERSONALITY

appearance: görünüş (fiziksel)

personality: kişilik (karakter)

describe: tanımlamak, betimlemek

compare: karşılaştırmak

make comparison: karşılaştırma yapmak

other: diğer

lucky: şanslı

hang out: takılmak, dışarı çıkmak

friend: arkadaş

buddy: kanka

close friend: yakın arkadaş

best friend: en iyi arkadaş

relative: akraba

family member: aile üyesi

celebrity: ünlü

What about you?: Ya sen?, Peki sen?

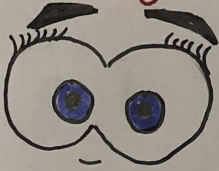
① Physical Appearance



"What do you look like?" → Nasıl görünüyorsun?

(Karşımızdaki kişinin fiziksel görünüşü hakkında bilgi almak için sorulur.)
! Cevaplar aynada ve gözle görebildiğimiz özellikler olmalıdır.

a. eyes :



- black eyes
- brown eyes
- green eyes
- blue eyes
- hazel eyes

I have got hazel eyes.

I have blue eyes.

My eyes are green.

b. hair :

color

- blonde
- fair (kumral)
- dark
- ginger

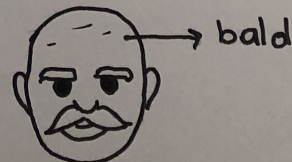
style

- curly
- wavy
- straight
- short
- long
- bald (no hair)

I have short curly dark hair.

I have got long straight fair hair.

I have no hair. I'm bald.



c. age :

old (80) > middle-aged (35) > young (22) > child (8) > baby (1)

I'm an old woman. I'm 77 years old.

d. weight :

fat (110 kg) > medium-weight > slim
plump > thin
overweight

• well-built:

yapılı, kaslı

• muscle: kas

I love eating fast food. I'm really fat: 115 kg.

e. height :

tall (192 cm) > medium-height > short (70 cm)

I'm tall because I play basketball every day.

f. lōōk :

beautiful: güzel

attractive: çekici

handsome: yakışıklı

good-looking: iyi görümlü

cute: sevimli

pretty: şirin

nice: hoş

ugly: çirkin



freckles



dimples



glasses

I have dimples. I'm handsome.

I have some freckles. I feel ugly.

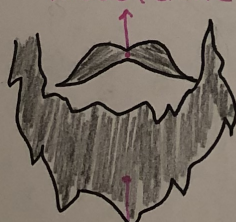
I have moustache and wear glasses.

I am tall and slim with headscarf.

headscarf



moustache



beard

(Aşağı tükürsem "beard",
yukarı tükürsem "moustache".)

What do you look like?

What does he/she look like?

I have short wavy dark hair. I am tall and slim. I wear headscarf. I am young.

Elon has long straight hair. He is fat and short. He has moustache and beard. He is old.

- She has beauty. → She is beautiful.
- He is sized for thinner than average person. → He is slim.

NOTE :

hair
eye
beard-moustache
freckles-dimples

have got
has got

- I have blue eyes.
- Emre has beard and moustache.
- Lily has got freckles. She is cute.

age
height
weight
look

am, is, are

- Anna is twenty-five. She is young!
- I am overweight: 150 kg.
- He is handsome with his glasses.

- * Saç, göz, büyük-sakal ve gamze-çillerden bahsederken "have got" kullanırız.
- * Yaş, kilo, boy ve görünüşten bahsederken "am, is, are" kullanırız.

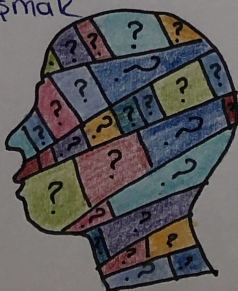
NOTE: "with" ile iki cümleyi bağlayabiliriz. (with = ile)

She is beautiful. She has dimples. → She is beautiful with her dimples.

He is short and fat. He has blue eyes. → He is short and fat with blue eyes.

② Personality

get on well with: } iyi anlaşmak
get along with : }
support : desteklemek
present : } hediye
gift : }



forget: unutmak
remember: hatırlamak
serious: ciddi
impatient: sabırsız
character: karakter

(Kişiliğin nasıl?)

What are you like?

I am...

(personality)

• **honest** (dürüst)

I never tell lies.

I always tell the truth.

• **generous** (cömert)

Genco is willing to share.

He buys gifts for his friends.

He gives money for children.

😊😊
• **cheerful** (neşeli)

Çiğdem smiles all the time.

• **helpful** (yardımsever)

I like helping people.

• **hardworking** (çalışkan)

I do my homework..

I work for hours.

• **smart** (zeki, akıllı)

Mert gets high marks.

• **funny** (eğlenceli)

Funda tells jokes.

Funda makes jokes.

• **punctual** (dakik)

I arrive or take place at arranged time.

I am always on time.

I am never late.

I go everywhere on time.

(Yukarıdaki sıfatları
yazılan kalıplarla öğrenelim.)

(Onun kişiliği nasıl?)

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What is she/he like?

She is... / He is...

• **outgoing** (dışa dönük)

Adnan has lots of friends.

He likes meeting friends.

He can make friends easily.

• **polite = kind** (kibar)

Pollyanna says "please" and "thanks."

• **patient** (sabırlı)

I can wait for hours.

• **shy** (utangaç)

Şeyma feels nervous in front of people.

She can't talk in front of people.

• **selfish = self-centered** (bençil)

Selman cares only himself.

He thinks about himself.

He thinks only his own needs.

• **stubborn** (inatçı)

Sıla never changes her mind.

She never changes her decision.

• **thoughtful**: düşünceli

• **friendly**: arkadaş canlısı

• **talkative**: konuşkan, geveze

• **tolerant**: hoşgörü

• **easy-going**: calm, relaxed

• **fair**: adil

• **popular**: popüler

• **rude**: kaba

⌚ Buraya kadar deftere yazdıktan sonra
⌚ kitaptan 10,13,14,15,16,19. sayfaları yapın.

③ Homework. (Write the opposites.)

beautiful X **ugly**

young X ...

tall X ...

curly X ...

fat X ...

funny X ...

selfish X ...

hard X ...

kind X ...

lazy X ...

NOTE:

What **do** you **look like?**

What **does** he/she **look like?**

→ "appearance" (görünüş)
(yaş, boy, kilo, saç, göz...)

What **are** you **like?**

What **is** he/she **like?**

→ "personality" (kişilik)
(karakteristik özellikler)

What **do** you **like?** ♥

What **does** she/he **like?** ♥

→ "sevilen hoşlanılan şeyler"
soruluyor.

- What do you look like? **I have short hair. I am 25.**
- What are you like? **I don't like staying in my room. I'm outgoing.**
- What do you like? **I like playing football. ♥**

④ Question Words

what : ne

what time : kaçta

who : kim

how often : ne sıklıkla

where : nerede

why : niçin

whose : kimin

how many : kaç tane

when : ne zaman

how : nasıl

which : hangi

how much : ne kadar

Who are they?

: Onlar kim?

What is the text about? : Metin ne hakkında?

What does Ayşe look like? : Ayşe'nin dış görünüşü nasıl?

What is Emre like?

: Emre'nin kişiliği nasıl?

What do they like?

: Onlar ne sever?

⑤ Comparative

Karşılaştırma yaparken bizim 4 temel kuralımız var.

1. İki heceden daha az sıfatlara "...er" takısı getirmek.

- Ayşe is shorter than me.

2. İki'den fazla heceye sahip sıfatların başına "more" getirmek.

- Angelina is more attractive than Jennifer.

3. Bazı sıfatları tamamen değiştirmek.

good → better

bad → worse

little → less

many / much → more

far → farther

- Maths is better than English.

4. Karşılaştırma yaparken sıfattan sonra mutlaka "than" kullanmak.



	Moussa	Sow
Age:	13	8
Height:	140 cm	110 cm
Weight:	75 kg	35 kg
Eye:	blue	brown
Hair:	curly	straight

Sow is younger than Moussa.

Moussa is older than Sow.

Moussa is fatter and taller than Sow.

Sow is slimmer and shorter than Moussa.

Sow is more stubborn than Moussa.

Moussa is more hardworking than Sow.

Moussa is more attractive than Sow.

Sow is more generous than Moussa.

Kitaptan 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24. sayfaları yapın.