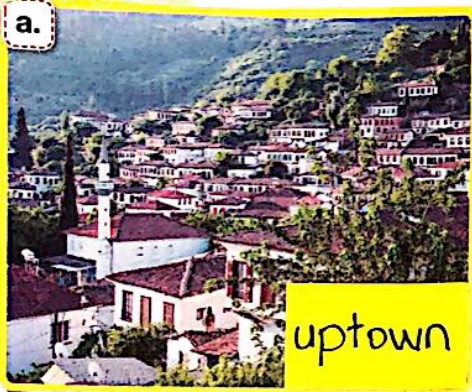


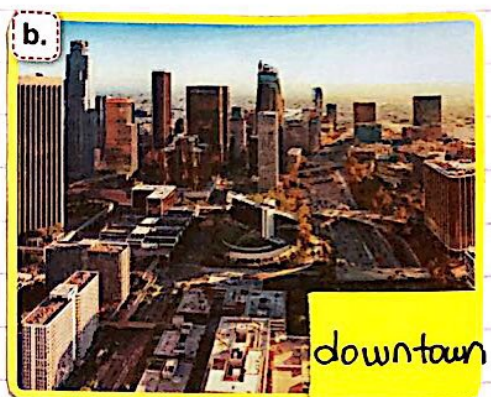
UNIT 3 - DOWNTOWN

1

1. Words



Buildings are short.
Cafés are cheap.



There are important buildings.
Cafés are really expensive.



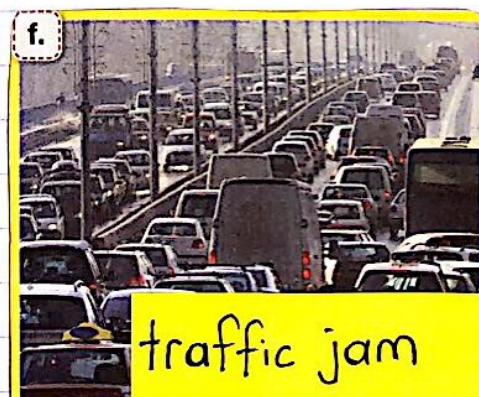
Kiosks are small.
You can buy newspapers.



Skyscraper is very tall building.



I live on Çukur Street.
I feed street animals.



There is always a traffic jam in Istanbul.
It is a big problem in big cities.

Big Cities (Diyarbakır)

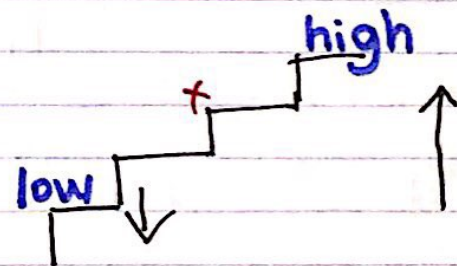
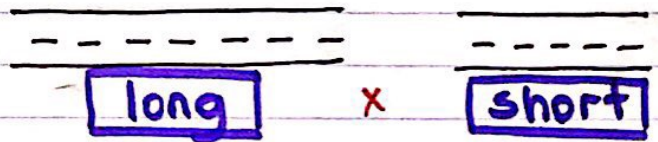
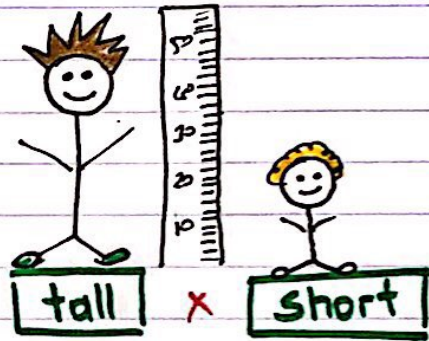
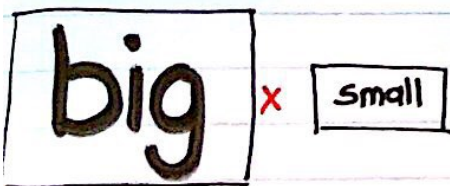
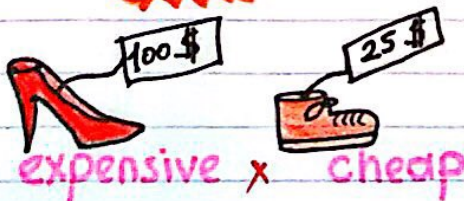
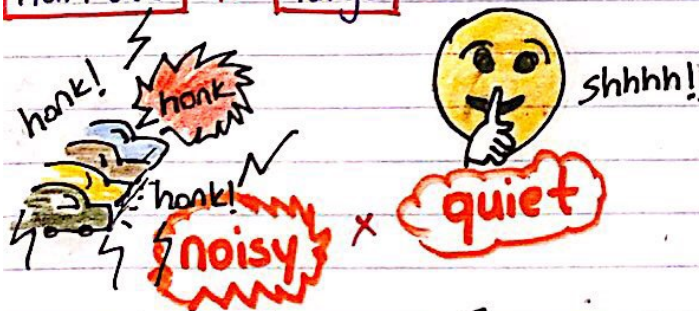
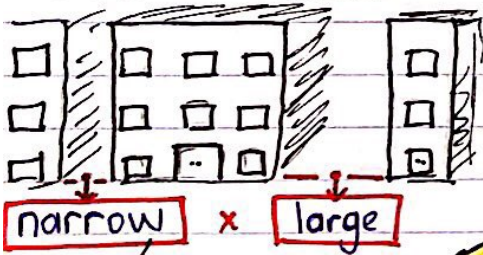
- The buildings are **high**.
- There are **tall** buildings.
- Cafés are **expensive**.
- The streets are **crowded**.
- There are a lot of **skyscrapers**.
- There is always a **traffic jam**.
- People are **busy**.
- The streets are **noisy**.

Small Towns (Çermik)

- The buildings are **low**.
- There are **short** buildings.
- Cafés are **cheap**.
- The streets are **peaceful**.

hometown : memleket (My hometown is Kayseri)
 city : Diyarbakır, Ankara, İstanbul, Bolu...
 town : Çermik, Ergani, Cüngüş...
 village : Aynalı, Petekkaya, Bademli...

2. Adjectives



fun = enjoyable : eğlenceli

exciting : heyecan verici

interesting : ilginç

comfortable : rahat

safe : güvenli

boring : sıkıcı

green : yeşil

peaceful : huzurlu

Sakin

dangerous : tehlikeli

3. Comparison

2 veya daha fazla nesne ve kişileri karşılaştırırken 3 kurala dikkat edelim:

a. İki veya daha az heceli "kısa" sıfatların sonuna "-er, -r, -ier" ekleriz.

tall → taller big → bigger safe → safer noisy → noisier

b. İki veya daha fazla heceli "uzun" sıfatların başına "more" ekleriz.

beautiful → more beautiful interesting → more interesting

c. Bazı sıfatların "comparative hallerini" ezberlememiz gerek. (Düzensiz sıfatlar)

good → better bad → worse far → farther / further

little → less

many, much → more

İki şeyi karşılaştırırken sıfattan sonra mutlaka "than" kullanırız.

! Ankara is bigger than Kayseri. ! Ayşe is more hardworking than Ece.

- My brother is younger than my mother.
- Small towns are more peaceful than big cities.
- Ankara is colder than İzmir.
- Ankara is cheaper than İzmir.
- İzmir is more expensive than Ankara.
- Playing football is more boring than playing badminton.
- Rollerblading is more enjoyable than swimming.
- Downtown is more crowded than uptown.
- Brazil is better than America at football.
- America is worse than Brazil at football.

	For rent		For rent
↑ Ankara	200\$	↑ İzmir	300\$



John



Tom

- John is older than Tom.
- Tom is younger than John.
- Tom isn't older than Tom.
- John isn't younger than Tom.

4. Present Continuous Tense (Şimdiki Zaman)

Konuşma anında gerçekleşen eylemleri anlatırken kullanırız. Kuralı çok basit.

I am
He / She / It is
You / We / They are

+ $V+ing$ fiile "-ing" ekliyoruz!

(Fotoğrafları sayfa 47'den
kesip yapıştırınız.)



Kaan is playing football.



Muhammed is playing
on the monkey bar.



Eren is riding a bike.
Eren is cycling.



Furkan is playing badminton.



Asmin is flying a kite.



İrem is skipping rope.

5. Important Words - Phrases

Skyscraper = very tall building

crowded = lots of people

lots of = a lot of = çok

feed = give food : beslemek

sell balloons : balon satmak

buy simit : simit satın almak

drive a car : araba sürmek

go to work : işe gitmek

walk in the park : parkta yürümek

wait in a line : sırada beklemek

Study : ders çalışmak

take care of : bakmak, ilgilenmek

live : yaşamak

building : bina

house = home : 

flat : apartman dairesi

rent : kiralamak for rent : kiralık

need : ihtiyacı olmak

square : meydan

prepare = make sth ready : hazırlamak

cook : pişirmek, yemek yapmak

set the table : masayı kurmak.



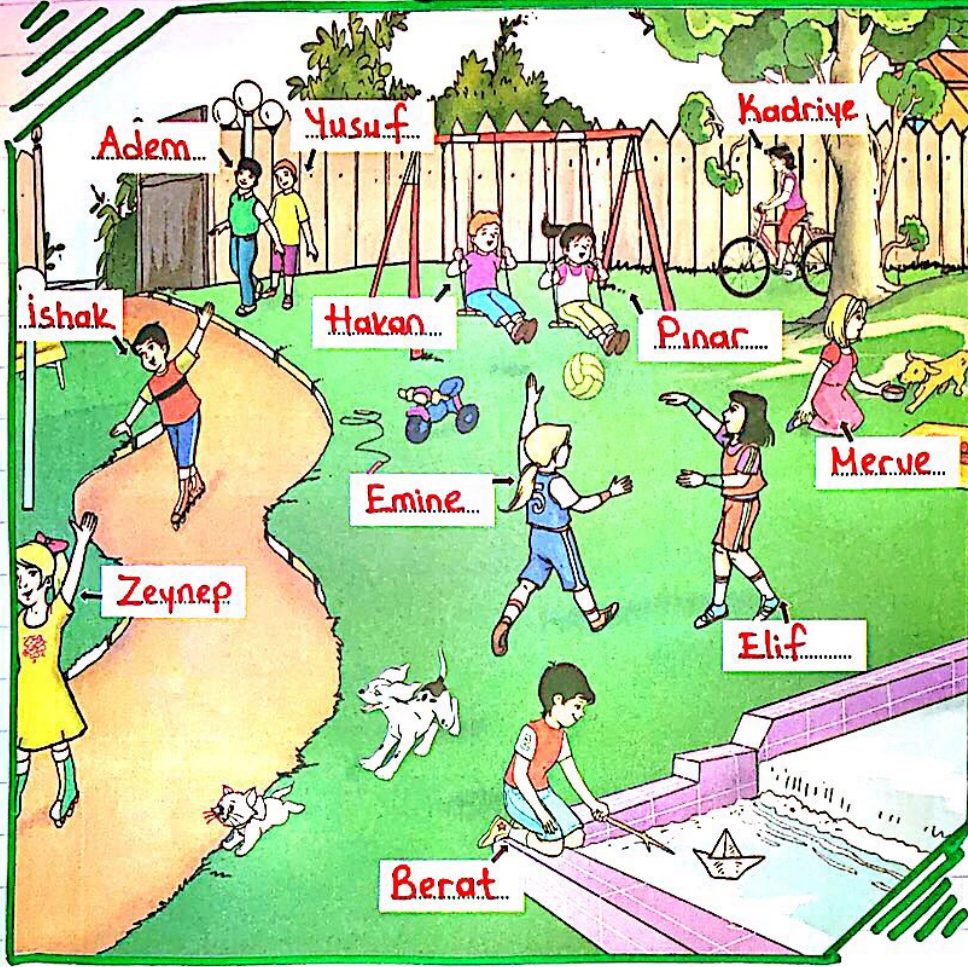
present = gift

6. What

is she
is he
are they

doing?

ytivitorA.d



(Resim 45. sayfada.)

now
at the moment
right now
at present

şimdi
şu anda

- What is Kadriye doing now? She is riding a bike now.
- What is Merve doing at the moment? She is feeding her dog at the moment.
- What is Berat doing right now? He is sailing a boat on the pond right now.
- What are Adem and Yusuf doing? They are talking.
- Who is playing with a ball? Emine and Elif.
- Where are Hakan and Pinar swinging? They are swinging at the playground.
- Is Berat feeding his dog? No, he isn't.
- Is Merve feeding her dog? Yes, she is.

(Bir soru is, am, are ile başlıyorsa cevabı büyük ihtimalle Yes/No ile başlar.)

Kadriyeeroglu