

UNIT 1-LIFE

kadriyeeroglu

life = yaşam, hayat
time = zaman, süre
day = gün

visit = ziyaret etmek
attend = katılmak (=join)
meet = buluşmak

diary = günlük
study = (ders) çalışmak
rest = dinlenmek

Be Le Diye

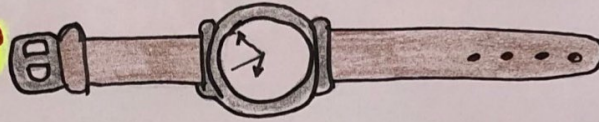
breakfast
(kahvaltı)

lunch
(öğle yemeği)

dinner
(akşam ye.)

} Kahvaltı, öğle yemeği ve akşam yemeğini
BeLeDiye diye kodlayıp hatırlayabiliriz.

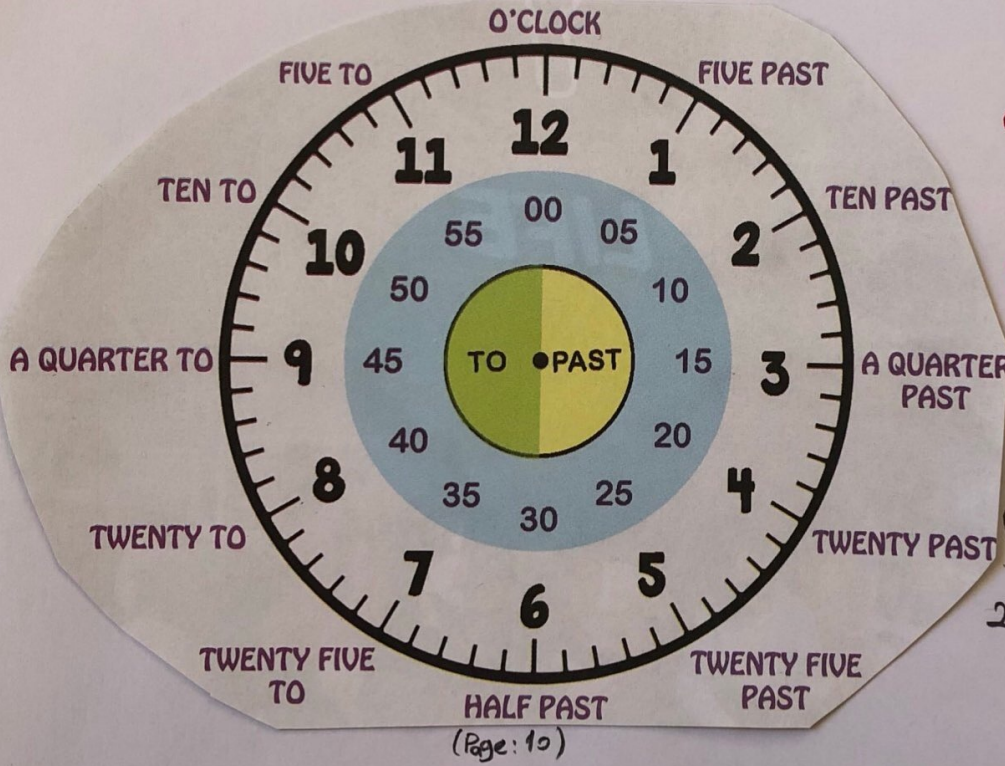
1. What time is it?



past : geçiyor
quarter : çeyrek

minute : dakika
hour : saat

before : önce
after : sonra



d.m. = before noon (öğleden önce)
00:00 - 12:00

p.m. = after noon (öğleden sonra)
12:00 - 00:00

noon = 12:00 (öğle)

08:00 => It's 8 a.m.

20:00 => It's 8 p.m.

o'clock

• Tam saatlerde kullanılır.

09:00 → It's nine o'clock.

13:00 → It's one o'clock.

22:00 → It's ten o'clock.

It is _____ o'clock.

half past

• Buçuklu ifadelerde kullanılır.

11:30 → It is half past eleven.

08:30 → It is half past eight.

20:30 → It is half past eight.

It is half past _____.

①

quarter past

• "çeyrek geçiyor"

- 10:15 → It's quarter past ten.
- 06:15 → It's quarter past six.
- 15:15 → It's quarter past three.

It's quarter past _____.

past

• "geçiyor"

- 09:05 → It's five past nine.
- 10:10 → It's ten past ten.
- 23:20 → It's twenty past eleven.

It's (minute) past (hour).
 ↖ 08:25 ↗

quarter to

• "çeyrek var"

- 09:45 → It's quarter to ten.
- 11:45 → It's quarter to twelve.
- 22:45 → It's quarter to eleven.

It's quarter to _____.

(...ya çeyrek var dediğimiz için bir sonraki saati söyleriz.)

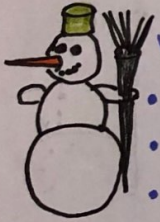
to

• "... var"

- 07:55 → It's five to eight.
- 03:50 → It's ten to four.
- 21:35 → It's twenty-five to ten.

It's (minute) to (hour).

2. Months & Seasons



WINTER

- December
- January
- February



SPRING

- March
- April
- May



SUMMER

- June
- July
- August



AUTUMN (FALL)

- September
 - October
 - November
- (SONbahar)

3. Ordinal Numbers

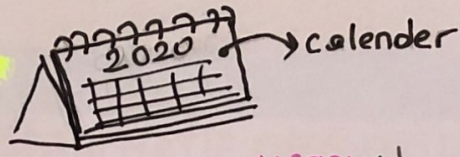
- 1st - first
- 2nd - second
- 3rd - third
- 4th - fourth
- 5th - fifth
- 6th - sixth
- 7th - seventh
- 8th - eighth
- 9th - ninth
- 10th - tenth

- 11th - eleventh
- 12th - twelfth
- 13th - thirteenth
- 14th - fourteenth
- 15th - fifteenth
- 16th - sixteenth
- 17th - seventeenth
- 18th - eighteenth
- 19th - nineteenth
- 20th - twentieth

- 21st - twenty-first
- 22nd - twenty-second
- 23rd - twenty-third
- 24th - twenty-fourth
- 25th - twenty-fifth
- 26th - twenty-sixth
- 27th - twenty-seventh
- 28th - twenty-eighth
- 29th - twenty-ninth
- 30th - thirtieth
- 31st - thirty-first

(1. = 1st first = birinci)

4. What is the date?



day: gün

month: ay

year: yıl

Dates

08.03.2020 It's 8 March, 2020.

It's the eighth of March, two thousand and twenty.

02.01.2005 It's 2 January, 2005.

It's the second of January, two thousand and five.

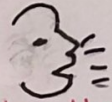
10.11.1938 It's 10 November, 1938.

It's the tenth of November, nineteen thirty-eight.

03.05. It's 3 May, ① It's the third of May. ② May the third.

[Tarihleri okurken ordinal numbers (1st, 2nd... 31st) kullanırız.]

Telling the dates



Book Page: 12 Homework

08.03.2019 → It's 8 March, 2019

09:45 p.m. → It's quarter to ten.

25.01.2015 →

05:00 p.m. →

18.12.1987 →

10:30 a.m. →

02.03.2018 →

11:33 p.m. →

16.06.1995 →

08:00 a.m. →

5. Special Dates



Children's Day
23/04
the 23rd of April



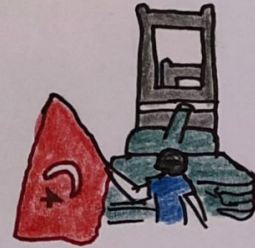
New Year's Day
01/01
the 1st of January

29[☆]

Republic Day
29/10
the 29th of October



Victory Day
30/08
the 30th of August



Democracy and
National Unity Day
15/07
the 15th of July

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③

kadriyeeroglu

6. Birthday



birthday cake

kadriyeero

when: ne zaman

best friend: en iyi arkadaş

birthday: doğum günü

When is your birthday?

My birthday is on _____.

When is your best friend's birthday?

His/Her birthday is on _____.



Cümle içinde ay ve yıllardan önce "in", günlerden önce "on" ve saatlerden önce "at" kullanırız.

in 1907

on Friday

at 3 o'clock

in 2008

on Sunday

at 9 p.m.

in June

on weekdays

at 8 a.m.

in May

on 10th May

at 11:00

Ay/in

(aylarda in)

on gün

(günlerde on)

sonra

saat 5'te

(saatlerde at)

gelecek.

-> Bu cümle ile in, on, at kullanımını hatırlayalım!

7. Days

- Monday
- Tuesday
- Wednesday
- Thursday
- Friday
- (week days)

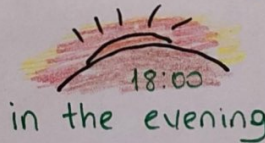
- Saturday
- Sunday
- (the weekend)

8. Times of the Day



06:30

in the morning



18:00

in the evening



12:00
at noon



23:00

at night

9. Daily Routines



wake up / get up



have a bath
take a shower



get dressed



have breakfast



leave home



get on the bus



have classes

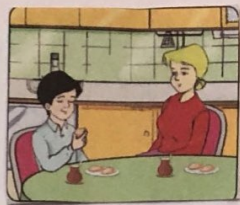


have lunch

4



arrive home
come home



have tea
and cookies



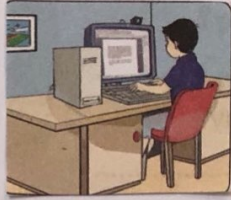
do homework



have dinner



read magazines
read a book



surf on the
internet



Watch TV



go to bed
sleep



wake up late



do shopping



visit grandparents



meet friends

late : geç X early : erken

Book page : 16 (18-19)
activities

10. Simple Present Tense (geniş zaman)

Günlük aktivitelerimizi (daily routines) anlatırken geniş zaman kullanırız.

Positive Form

- + I get up early.
- + You + play basketball.
- + We have dinner.
- + They
- + He/She + gets up early.
- + It has dinner.

Negative Form

- I get up early.
- You don't play basketball.
- We have dinner.
- They
- He get up early.
- She doesn't have dinner.
- It

I : ben
 You : sen, siz
 We : biz
 They : onlar
 He/She/It : o

NOTE: He/She/It özneleri ile olumlu cümlelerde fiillere "-s, -es, -ies" eki gelir.

NOTE: Olumsuz cümlelerde "don't" ve "doesn't" kullanılır. Fiil hiçbir özne ek almaz.

go → goes
 play → plays
 study → studies

Question Form

Short Answers

?
? Do you watch TV?
? Do we take a bath?
? Do they take a bath?
? Do I take a bath?

+ Yes, I do.
+ Yes, you do.
+ Yes, we do.
+ Yes, they do.

= kadriyeero
- No, I don't.
- No, you don't.
- No, we don't.
- No, they don't.

?
? Does he take a nap?
? Does she run errands?
? Does it run errands?

+ Yes, he does.
+ Yes, she does.
+ Yes, it does.

=
- No, he doesn't.
- No, she doesn't.
- No, it doesn't.

NOTE: Bir soru "do" veya "does" ile başlıyorsa cevabı genellikle "Yes" veya "No" ile başlar. (Bazen "Sure.", "Of course." da olabilir.)

Do you watch films?

Yes, I do.

No, I don't.

Does Emre do the ironing?

Yes, he does.

No, he doesn't.

What: ne

Which: hangi

Where: nerede, nereye

How: nasıl

When: ne zaman

Who: kim

Why: niçin

How often: ne sıklıkla

• Where do you go on Sundays? (Pazarları nereye gidersin?)

I go to the shopping mall.

• Which courses do you attend? (Hangi kurslara katılıyorsun?)

I attend a folk dance course.

• How does she go to school? (O okula nasıl gider?)

She goes to school by bus.

• What time does Han wake up? (Han kaçta uyanır?)

He wakes up at 7 o'clock.

NOTE: "every day/month/year" ve "on Fridays/weekdays" gibi ifadeler geniş zamanı kullanan zaman ifadeleridir.

I feed the cats every morning.

/every = her/

do cleaning: temizlik yapmak

do the ironing: ütü yapmak

do jogging: tempolu koşu yapmak

do homework: ödev yapmak

visit relatives: akrabaları ziyaret etmek

meet friends: arkadaşlarla buluşmak

play with friends: arkadaşlarla oynamak

run errands: ayak işleri yapmak

rest: dinlenmek

wash the clothes: çamaşırları yıkamak

water the flowers: çiçekleri sulamak

take care of: ilgilenmek, bakmak

make breakfast: kahvaltı hazırlamak

take a nap: sekerleme yapmak, uyumak

feed the pet: evcil hayvanı beslemek

make bed: yatağı dizeltmek

attend a traditional dance course: geleneksel dans kursuna katılmak

⑥ plant: bitki

HOMework (Örnekteki gibi etkinliğin adını, tarihini, saatini yazınız.)

invitation card: davetiye
wedding: düğün

ticket: bilet
celebrate: kutlamak
join: } katılmak
attend: }



It's Emily and Brian's wedding ceremony. It's on 25.04.2020 at three p.m.

