

THEME 4 COMING SOON GRAMMAR

FUTURE TENSES

BE GOING TO FUTURE TENSE

***** We use going to future to talk about what we have already planned to do in the future.**

Sonia is very ill. She is going to see her family doctor this afternoon.

I am going to write her a postcard to celebrate her birthday.

***** We use going to future to talk about predictions based on evidence.**

Oh! Look at the black clouds in the sky. I think it is going to rain.

Oh! I feel terrible. I think, I am going to get sick

Watch out! The parcel is going to fall down.

SIMPLE FUTURE TENSE

1. The actions that we decide to do now, at the moment of speaking

I am hungry. I'll have a toast.

A: What would you like to drink? A: The phone is ringing.

B: I'll have a Cola Turka , please. B: Ok. I'll answer it.

2. Prediction. (The things that we think will happen in the future)

My grandfather will be sixty years old two days later.

I think it won't rain tomorrow.

Türkiye will turn to a desert in the following 50 years.

It will be rainy tomorrow. Don't forget to take your umbrella with you.

Fortune Teller: You will marry a millionaire.

***** "Will" is often used with verbs such as "think, know, believe, suppose, expect, hope, be sure, be afraid, wonder" etc.**

I think I'll pass the exam.

I expect they'll come to my birthday party this evening.

I hope things will improve soon

3. Offers.

Your luggage looks very heavy. I'll help you with it.

You don't have a car. I will take you to the airport.

4.Promises.

Thank you for giving me your book. I'll give it to you back next week.

I promise, I won't tell anybody your secret.

5.In requests and to tell people what to do.

Will you pass me salt, please?

The baby is sleeping. Will you please be quite?

Exercise A. Read the sentences below and write when you are going to do something as in the example.

E.g. Have you eaten anything? (after school) Not yet. I am going to eat something after school.

1. Have you done your homework? (tonight) _____
2. Have you cleaned your room? (soon) _____
3. Have you fixed your car? (tomorrow) _____
4. Have you phoned Bella? (after dinner) _____
5. Have you travelled to England? (next month) _____

Exercise B. Fill in the blanks using “Will” or “Won’t”

1. Sue and Jane _____ let you come with her because they don’t like her at all.
2. I _____ cross the ocean for you.
3. I _____ study tonight because my exams are over.
4. I _____ go to the States. I want to go to the UK.
5. William : _____ you be at home this afternoon?
Richard : No, I _____. I have a meeting at 4 o'clock.
6. Jim _____ go to school tomorrow. He's ill.
7. If my parents give me some money, I _____ buy a new pair of shoes.
8. If you eat too much, you _____ put on weight.
9. Don’t stay out too late or you _____ be tired tomorrow morning.
10. I don’t think she _____ pass the exam. She isn’t good at Maths.
11. You may as well go home now, I _____ be back for hours.
12. Go to bed now and you _____ feel better tomorrow.
13. It’s John’s birthday next month. He _____ be 18.
14. My parents are on holiday for two weeks so they _____ be at home tomorrow.
15. If the weather is OK, your plane _____ leave on time.

Exercise C. Complete the sentences will/won’t + a suitable verb.

1. I’m too tired. I _____ a taxi.
2. I have to phone Jack but it’s too late. I _____ him in the morning.
3. Jim is ill. He _____ (not) to school tomorrow.
4. My room is so untidy. I _____ it.
5. I’ve left the window open. I _____ it.
6. I feel very sleepy. I _____ (not) out tonight.
7. Those suitcases look heavy. I _____ you with them.
8. I _____ (not) Carol what you said. I promise.
9. It’s Gigi’s birthday tomorrow. She _____ 21.
10. They _____ (not) to France, they _____ to Turkey.

Exercise D. Read the dialogue extracts below and fill in the blanks with 'will' or 'be going to'.

1. Julia : Are you coming to the cinema with us?

Clara : Yes, and I guess, I _____ take Linda with me.

2. Judy : My son didn't study hard for his exam.

Karen : So, he _____ pass the lesson.

3. Christopher : What are our vacation plans dad?

Father : We _____ spend two weeks in Marmaris

4. Helen : It is too late to phone now, Tom.

Tom : Don't worry. I suppose, I _____ phone him tomorrow.

5. Scarlett : It's cloudy today.

Joseph : Yes. I think, it _____ rain.

6. Karen : Are you enjoying your study?

Kevin : No, I'm not. I _____ change my topic.

7. Nancy : What are you going to do on Friday night?

John : Well, I haven't decided yet. I think, I _____ visit my grannies.

8. Jenny : Why are you filling that bucket with water?

Sam : I _____ wash my car.

Exercise E. Complete these sentences using 'will' or 'be going to'.

1. I think, Turkey _____ win the next World Cup.

2. Hurry up, the bus is at the bus stop. We _____ miss it.

3. Look, Gözde looks pale. Do you think she _____ be sick?

4. I guess there _____ be cars running on different source of energy in the future.

5. Next century _____ be very hi-tech, I believe.

6. I think, air pollution _____ decrease due to the usage of bio energy until 2030.

THEME 4 COMING SOON VOCABULARY EXERCISES

Cyber Crimes : Phishing, Identity Theft, Online Harassment, Invasion of Privacy.

Cyber Criminals : Hackers, Cybercrooks, Phisher

Malware : Software developed for the purpose of causing harm to a computer system

Exercise F. Match the words to their definitions.

cyber / trick / undermine / malicious / ransom / undergo / backup

a. Lessen the effectiveness or power.

b. Deceive or outwit.

c. Experience or be subjected to.

d. A sum of money demanded or paid for the release of a captive.

e. Relating to computers, information technology, and virtual reality.

f. Intending or intended to do harm.

g. A copy of a file or other item of data made in case the original is lost or damaged.

THEME 4 COMING SOON GRAMMAR ANSWER KEY

Exercise A. Read the sentences below and write when you are going to do something as in the example.

1. Have you done your homework? (tonight) **Not yet. I am going to do my homework tonight.**
2. Have you cleaned your room? (soon) **Not yet. I am going to clean it soon.**
3. Have you fixed your car? (tomorrow) **Not yet. I am going to fix it tomorrow.**
4. Have you phoned Bella? (after dinner) **Not yet. I am going to phone her after dinner.**
5. Have you travelled to England? (next month) **Not yet. I am going to travel to England next month.**

Exercise B. Fill in the blanks using “Will” or “Won’t”

1. Sue and Jane **won’t** let you come with her because they don’t like her at all.
2. I **will/ won’t** cross the ocean for you.
3. I **won’t** study tonight because my exams are over.
4. I **won’t** go to the States. I want to go to the UK.
5. William : **Will** you be at home this afternoon?
Richard : No, I **won’t**. I have a meeting at 4 o’clock.
6. Jim **won’t** go to school tomorrow. He’s ill.
7. If my parents give me some money, I **will** buy a new pair of shoes.
8. If you eat too much, you **will** put on weight.
9. Don’t stay out too late or you **will** be tired tomorrow morning.
10. I don’t think she **will** pass the exam. She isn’t good at Maths.
11. You may as well go home now, I **will** be back for hours.
12. Go to bed now and you **will** feel better tomorrow.
13. It’s John’s birthday next month. He **will** be 18.
14. My parents are on holiday for two weeks so they **won’t** be at home tomorrow.
15. If the weather is OK, your plane **will** leave on time.

Exercise C. Complete the sentences will/won’t + a suitable verb.

1. I’m too tired. I **will get** a taxi.
2. I have to phone Jack but it’s too late. I **will call** him in the morning.
3. Jim is ill. He **won’t go** (not) to school tomorrow.
4. My room is so untidy. I **will tidy up** it.
5. I’ve left the window open. I **will close** it.
6. I feel very sleepy. I **won’t go** (not) out tonight.
7. Those suitcases look heavy. I **will help** you with them.
8. I **won’t tell** (not) Carol what you said. I promise.
9. It’s Gigi’s birthday tomorrow. She **will turn** 21.
10. They **won’t go** (not) to France, they **will go** to Turkey.

Exercise D. Read the dialogue extracts below and fill in the blanks with ‘will’ or ‘be going to’.

1. **Julia** : Are you coming to the cinema with us? **Clara** : Yes, and I guess, I **will** take Linda with me.
2. **Judy** : My son didn’t study hard for his exam. **Karen** : So, he **isn’t going to** pass the lesson.
3. **Christopher** : What are our vacation plans dad? **Father** : We **are going to** spend two weeks in Marmaris.
4. **Helen** : It is too late to phone now, Tom. **Tom** : Don’t worry. I suppose, I **will** phone him tomorrow.
5. **Scarlett** : It’s cloudy today. **Joseph** : Yes. I think, it **will** rain.
6. **Karen** : Are you enjoying your study? **Kevin** : No, I’m not. I **am going to** change my topic.
7. **Nancy** : What are you going to do Friday night?
John : Well, I haven’t decided yet. I think, I **will** visit my grannies.
8. **Jenny** Why are you filling that bucket with water? **Sam** : I **am going to** wash my car.

Exercise E. Complete these sentences using ‘will’ or ‘be going to’.

1. I think, Turkey **will** win the next World Cup.
2. Hurry up, the bus is at the bus stop. We **are going to** miss it.
3. Look, Gözde looks pale. Do you think she **is going to** be sick?
4. I guess, there **will** be cars running on different source of energy in the future.
5. Next century **will** be very hi-tech, I believe.
6. I think, air pollution **will** decrease due to the usage of bio energy until 2030.

Exercise F - Vocabulary

- a. Undermine b. Trick c. Undergo d. Ransom e. Cyber f. Malicious g. Backup