**THEME 1 STUDYING ABROAD VOCABULARY TEACHING**

**INTRODUCTION/GREETING PATTERNS**

**MEETING PEOPLE**

Hello = Hi (=very informal)

Hello. I’m Ümit / Hi. I’m Bekir / Hello. My name is Belma./ Hi. My name is Betül.

Good Morning Good Afternoon Good Evening Good Night

BANU: Hi. I’m Banu. What is your name?

BRIAN: Hello. My name’s Brian.

BANU: Nice to meet you

BRIAN: Nice to meet you too.

**Nice to meet you = Glad to meet you = Pleased to meet you.= How do you do**

**LEAVING PEOPLE**

FORMAL : Goodbye

INFORMAL: Bye /see you/see you later/see you tomorrow/see you next week…etc

 Cheers / Take care

**ASKING ABOUT HEALTH**

How are you? How are you? How are you?

Fine, thank you. Fine, thanks. Very well. Thank you. (Formal)

Informal

How are things? How’s things? How’s it going? How are you doing/going(USA)

Great Not too bad OK/All right so-so /(it)could be worse

**THANK YOU**

Formal: Thank you very much / Thank you very much indeed /

Informal: Thanks / Thanks a lot

Replıes to thanks

A: Thanks A: Thank you very much for tea. A: Thank you. A: Thanks a lot.

B: That’s Ok(all right) B: Not at all (formal) B: You are welcome. B: Don’t mention it.

**CLASSROOM ENGLISH**

**Instructions**

Listen / Repeat after me / Come here / Open your books/notebooks / Close your books / Copy this into your notebooks

Learn this by heart / Do your homework / Look / Fill in the blanks / Read the text silently / Work in pairs / Ask a question

Answer the question / Look at the board / Don’t read / Read a lot / Practice a lot / Revise your notes

**Discipline**

Be quiet, please / Speak English / Stand up / Sit down / Put your fingers up / Put your fingers down / No talking / Sit back

Close the window / Don’t run in the class / Don’t miss classes / Don’t be late for school

**Feedback and encouragement**

Good. / Very good / Excellent / Well done / Thank you /Try again

**FAMILY MEMBERS**

mother / mom / father / dad / parent / children / son / daughter / sister / brother / grandmother / grandfather / grandparent / grandson / granddaughter / grandchild / aunt / uncle / niece / nephew / cousin / husband / wife /sister-in-law / brother-in-law / mother-in-law / father-in-law / partner / fiancé

**JOBS**

**Accountant -**a person that works with the money and accounts of a company.

**Actor /Actress**- a person that acts in a play or a movie

**Architect** - a person that designs building and houses.

**Astronomer** - a person who studies the stars and the universe

**Author** - They write books or novels.

**Baker**- They make bread and cakes and normally work in a bakery.

**Bus driver** - a person that drives buses.

**Butcher** - a person that works with meat. They cut the meat and sell it in their shop.

**Carpenter** - a person that makes things from wood including houses and furniture.

**Chef/Cook** - a person that prepared food for others, often in a restaurant or café.

**Cleaner**- a person that cleans/tidies an area or place (such as in an office)

**Dentist** - a person that can fix problems you have with your teeth.

**Designer** - a person who has the job of designing things.

**Doctor** - a person you go to see when you are ill or have some type of health problem.

**Dustman/Refuse collector**- a person that collects trash/rubbish from bins in the street.

**Electrician** - a person that works with electric circuits.

**Engineer** - a person who develops solutions to technical problems. They sometimes design, build, or maintain engines, machines, structures or public works.

**Factory worker** - a person that works in a factory.

**Farmer** - a person that works on a farm, usually with animals.

**Fireman/Fire fighter** - a person that puts out fires.

**Fisherman** - a person that catches fish

**Florist** - a person that works with flowers.

**Gardener** - a person that keeps gardens clean and tidy. They take care of the plants in the garden.

**Hairdresser** - they cut your hair or give it a new style.

**Journalist** - a person that makes new reports in writing or through television.

**Judge** - a qualified person that decides cases in a law court.

**Lawyer** - a person that defends people in court and gives legal advice.

**Lecturer**- a person that gives lectures, usually in a university.

**Librarian** - a person that works in a library.

**Lifeguard** - a person that saves lives where people swim (at a beach or swimming pool).

**Mechanic** - a person that repairs machines, especially car motors.

**Model** - a (usually attractive) person that works in fashion, modeling clothes and accessories.

**Newsreader**- a person that reads the news, normally on television.

**Nurse**- a person trained to help a doctor look after the sick or injured.

**Optician** - a person that checks your eyes and try and correct any problems with your sight.

**Painter** - a person that paints pictures or the interior and exterior of buildings.

**Pharmacist** - a qualified person that works with and dispenses medicine.

**Photographe**r - a person that takes photos.

**Pilot** - a person who flies a plane.

**Plumber**- a person that repairs your water systems or pipes.

**Politician** - a person who works in politics.

**Policeman/Policewoman** - a member of the police force. They (try and) prevent crime.

**Postman**- a person that delivers mail to your house.

**Real estate agent**- a person that makes money from selling land for development.

**Receptionist**- a person that is at the reception (entrance) of a company.

**Scientist**- a person that works in the science industry. They do many experiments.

**Secretary**- a person employed in an office who types letters, keeps records etc.

**Shop assistant** - a person that works in a shop or store selling products.

**Soldier** - a person who works for the army.

**Tailor** - a person that makes clothes for others, many times producing exclusive items of clothing.

**Taxi driver** - a person who drives a taxi.

**Teacher** - a person that passes knowledge to students, usually at school.

**Translator**- a person that translates from one language to another.

**Traffic warden** - a person that patrols areas to check that people do not park in the wrong place.

**Travel agent** - a person that organises and sells holidays and flights for others.

**Veterinary doctor (Vet)** - a qualified person that looks after sick animals.

**Waiter/Waitress** - a person that works in a food outlet, looking after customers and serving food.

**Window cleaner** - a person that cleans windows, normally the windows of big buildings.

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| **COUNTRIES** | **NATIONALITIES** | **PERSON** |
| Afghanistan | Afghan | an Afghan |
| Albania | Albanian | an Albanian |
| Algeria | Algerian | an Algerian |
| Andorra | Andorran | an Andorran |
| Angola | Angolan | an Angolan |
| Argentina | Argentinian | an Argentinian |
| Armenia | Armenian | an Armenian |
| Australia | Australian | an Australian |
| Austria | Austrian | an Austrian |
| Azerbaijan | Azerbaijani | an Azerbaijani |
| Bahamas | Bahamian | a Bahamian |
| Bahrain | Bahraini | a Bahraini |
| Bangladesh | Bangladeshi | a Bangladeshi |
| Barbados | Barbadian | a Barbadian |
| Belarus | Belorussian *or* Byelorussian | a Belorussian *or* a Byelorussian |
| Belgium | Belgian | a Belgian |
| Belize | Belizian | a Belizian |
| Benin | Beninese | a Beninese |
| Bhutan | Bhutanese | a Bhutanese |
| Bolivia | Bolivian | a Bolivian |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | Bosnian | a Bosnian |
| Botswana | Botswanan | a Tswana |
| Brazil | Brazilian | a Brazilian |
| Britain | British | a Briton |
| Brunei | Bruneian | a Bruneian |
| Bulgaria | Bulgarian | a Bulgarian |
| Burkina | Burkinese | a Burkinese |
| Burma (*official name* Myanmar) | Burmese | a Burmese |
| Burundi | Burundian | a Burundian |
| Cambodia | Cambodian | a Cambodian |
| Cameroon | Cameroonian | a Cameroonian |
| Canada | Canadian | a Canadian |
| Cape Verde Islands | Cape Verdean | a Cape Verdean |
| Chad | Chadian | a Chadian |
| Chile | Chilean | a Chilean |
| China | Chinese | a Chinese |
| Colombia | Colombian | a Colombian |
| Congo | Congolese | a Congolese |
| Costa Rica | Costa Rican | a Costa Rican |
| Croatia | Croat *or* Croatian | a Croat *or* a Croatian |
| Cuba | Cuban | a Cuban |
| Cyprus | Cypriot | a Cypriot |
| Czech Republic | Czech | a Czech |
| Denmark | Danish | a Dane |
| Djibouti | Djiboutian | a Djiboutian |
| Dominica | Dominican | a Dominican |
| Dominican Republic | Dominican | a Dominican |
| Ecuador | Ecuadorean | an Ecuadorean |
| Egypt | Egyptian | an Egyptian |
| El Salvador | Salvadorean | a Salvadorean |
| England | English | an Englishman, an Englishwoman |
| Eritrea | Eritrean | an Eritrean |
| Estonia | Estonian | an Estonian |
| Ethiopia | Ethiopian | an Ethiopian |
| Fiji | Fijian | a Fijian |
| Finland | Finnish | a Finn |
| France | French | a Frenchman, a Frenchwoman |
| Gabon | Gabonese | a Gabonese |
| Gambia, the | Gambian | a Gambian |
| Georgia | Georgian | a Georgian |
| Germany | German | a German |
| Ghana | Ghanaian | a Ghanaian |
| Greece | Greek | a Greek |
| Grenada | Grenadian | a Grenadian |
| Guatemala | Guatemalan | a Guatemalan |
| Guinea | Guinean | a Guinean |
| Guyana | Guyanese | a Guyanese |
| Haiti | Haitian | a Haitian |
| Holland (*also* Netherlands) | Dutch | a Dutchman, a Dutchwoman |
| Honduras | Honduran | a Honduran |
| Hungary | Hungarian | a Hungarian |
| Iceland | Icelandic | an Icelander |
| India | Indian | an Indian |
| Indonesia | Indonesian | an Indonesian |
| Iran | Iranian | an Iranian |
| Iraq | Iraqi | an Iraqi |
| Ireland, Republic of | Irish | an Irishman, an Irishwoman |
| Israel | Israeli | an Israeli |
| Italy | Italian | an Italian |
| Jamaica | Jamaican | a Jamaican |
| Japan | Japanese | a Japanese |
| Jordan | Jordanian | a Jordanian |
| Kazakhstan | Kazakh | a Kazakh |
| Kenya | Kenyan | a Kenyan |
| Korea North Korea, South Korea |   |   |
| Kuwait | Kuwaiti | a Kuwaiti |
| Laos | Laotian | a Laotian |
| Latvia | Latvian | a Latvian |
| Lebanon | Lebanese | a Lebanese |
| Liberia | Liberian | a Liberian |
| Libya | Libyan | a Libyan |
| Liechtenstein | - | a Liechtensteiner |
| Lithuania | Lithuanian | a Lithuanian |
| Luxembourg | - | a Luxembourger |
| Macedonia | Macedonian | a Macedonian |
| Madagascar | Malagasay *or* Madagascan | a Malagasay *or* a Madagascan |
| Malawi | Malawian | a Malawian |
| Malaysia | Malaysian | a Malay |
| Maldives | Maldivian | a Maldivian |
| Mali | Malian | a Malian |
| Malta | Maltese | a Maltese |
| Mauritania | Mauritanian | a Mauritanian |
| Mauritius | Mauritian | a Mauritian |
| Mexico | Mexican | a Mexican |
| Moldova | Moldovan | a Moldovan |
| Monaco | Monégasque *or* Monacan | a Monégasque *or* a Monacan |
| Mongolia | Mongolian | a Mongolian |
| Montenegro | Montenegrin | a Montenegrin |
| Morocco | Moroccan | a Moroccan |
| Mozambique | Mozambican | a Mozambican |
| Myanmar *see* Burma | - | - |
| Namibia | Namibian | a Namibian |
| Nepal | Nepalese | a Nepalese |
| the Netherlands | Dutch | a Dutchman, a Dutchwoman, *or* a Netherlander |
| New Zealand | - | a New Zealander |
| Nicaragua | Nicaraguan | a Nicaraguan |
| Niger | Nigerien | a Nigerien |
| Nigeria | Nigerian | a Nigerian |
| North Korea | North Korean | a North Korean |
| Norway | Norwegian | a Norwegian |
| Oman | Omani | an Omani |
| Pakistan | Pakistani | a Pakistani |
| Panama | Panamanian | a Panamanian |
| Papua New Guinea | Papua New Guinean | a Papua New Guinean *or* a Guinean |
| Paraguay | Paraguayan | a Paraguayan |
| Peru | Peruvian | a Peruvian |
| the Philippines | Philippine | a Filipino |
| Poland | Polish | a Pole |
| Portugal | Portuguese | a Portuguese |
| Qatar | Qatari | a Qatari |
| Romania | Romanian | a Romanian |
| Russia | Russian | a Russian |
| Rwanda | Rwandan | a Rwandan |
| Saudi Arabia | Saudi Arabian *or* Saudi | a Saudi Arabian *or* a Saudi |
| Scotland | Scottish | a Scot |
| Senegal | Senegalese | a Senegalese |
| Serbia | Serb *or* Serbian | a Serb *or* a Serbian |
| Seychelles, the | Seychellois | a Seychellois |
| Sierra Leone | Sierra Leonian | a Sierra Leonian |
| Singapore | Singaporean | a Singaporean |
| Slovakia | Slovak | a Slovak |
| Slovenia | Slovene *or* Slovenian | a Slovene *or* a Slovenian |
| Solomon Islands | - | a Solomon Islander |
| Somalia | Somali | a Somali |
| South Africa | South African | a South African |
| South Korea | South Korean | a South Korean |
| Spain | Spanish | a Spaniard |
| Sri Lanka | Sri Lankan | a Sri Lankan |
| Sudan | Sudanese | a Sudanese |
| Suriname | Surinamese | a Surinamer *or* a Surinamese |
| Swaziland | Swazi | a Swazi |
| Sweden | Swedish | a Swede |
| Switzerland | Swiss | a Swiss |
| Syria | Syrian | a Syrian |
| Taiwan | Taiwanese | a Taiwanese |
| Tajikistan | Tajik *or* Tadjik | a Tajik *or* a Tadjik |
| Tanzania | Tanzanian | a Tanzanian |
| Thailand | Thai | a Thai |
| Tunisia | Tunisian | a Tunisian |
| Turkey | Turkish | a Turk |
| Turkmenistan | Turkmen *or* Turkoman | a Turkmen *or* a Turkoman |
| Uganda | Ugandan | a Ugandan |
| Ukraine | Ukrainian | a Ukrainian |
| United Arab Emirates (UAE) | - | - |
| United Kingdom (UK) | British | a Briton |
| United States of America (USA) | - | a citizen of the USA |
| Uruguay | Uruguayan | a Uruguayan |
| Uzbekistan | Uzbek | an Uzbek |
| Vanuata | Vanuatuan | a Vanuatuan |
| Vatican City | - | - |
| Venezuela | Venezuelan | a Venezuelan |
| Vietnam | Vietnamese | a Vietnamese |
| Wales | Welsh | a Welshman, a Welshwoman |
| Yemen | Yemeni | a Yemeni |
| Yugoslavia | Yugoslav | a Yugoslav |
| Zaire | Zaïrean | a Zaïrean |
| Zambia | Zambian | a Zambian |
| Zimbabwe | Zimbabwean | a Zimbabwean |