

FRIENDSHIP

UNIT 1

GRADE 8

LEARNING OUTCOMES and CONTENTS

- Vocabulary List
- Vocabulary About Personal Traits And Friendship
- Makings Offers / Suggestions / Invitations
- Accepting And Refusing
- Giving Reasons And Explanations – Making Excuse
- Understanding Invitation Cards, Letters And E-Mails
- Asking For Plans
- Telling About Plans (be going to – present continuous tense)
- Ordering Food in a Restaurant
- Revision Test
- Vocabulary Test

LGS İNGİLİZCE PAKETİ

8TH GRADES UNIT 1 FRIENDSHIP WORDS

VERBS (FİİLLER)

accept invitation: daveti kabul etmek
accept offer: öneriyi kabul etmek
am/as/are interested in... : ...ye ilgi duymak
apologize: özür dilemek
argue: tartışmak
ask: sormak, istemek
attach great importance: çok önem vermek
attend: katılmak, gitmek
attract: cezbetmek, çekmek
back up: arka çıkmak, desteklemek
bring orders: siparişleri getirmek
call: aramak, çağırmak
celebrate: kutlamak
chat: sohbet etmek
chitchat: muhabbet etmek
come over: uğramak
contact: irtibata geçmek
count on: güvenmek
decide: karar vermek
depend on: güvenmek, bağlı olmak
do the same things: aynı şeyleri yapmak
expect: beklemek, ummak
explain: açıklamak
find interesting: ilginç bulmak
follow: takip etmek
forget: unutmak
get information: bilgi almak
get on well with... : ... ile iyi geçinmek
give encouragement: cesaret vermek
give reason: sebep belirtmek
go on holiday: tatile gitmek
go on vacation: tatile gitmek
have a good relationship: iyi ilişkisi olmak
have an exam: yazılı olmak
have lots of things in common: ortak bir çok şeyi olmak
inform: bilgilendirmek
invite: davet etmek
involve in the same activity: aynı aktivitede yer almak
join event: etkinliğe katılmak
keep secret: sır tutmak
know: bilmek, tanımak
lie: yalan söylemek
make excuse: bahane (mazeret) belirtmek
make sculpture: heykel yapmak
mean: anlamına gelmek, kastetmek, demek istemek
meet: buluşmak, tanışmak, toplanmak
mind others: başkalarını önemsemek
miss opportunity: fırsatı kaçırmak
miss the chance: şansını kaçırmak
miss: kaçırmak, özlemek
offer: öneride bulunmak
pick ...up: arabayla almak, toplamak
refuse a friend's request: bir arkadaşın isteğini reddetmek

refuse invitation: daveti reddetmek
refuse offer: öneriyi reddetmek
send: göndermek
share secret: sır paylaşmak
smile: gülümsemek
spend time: zaman harcamak
support: desteklemek
take order: sipariş almak
take place: gerçekleşmek
talk about memory: hatıralarla ilgili konuşmak
tell lie: yalan söylemek
tell the truth: doğru söylemek
text: mesaj yazmak
trust: güvenmek
visit grandparents: büyük anne-babayı ziyaret etmek
would like: istemek

ADJECTIVES (SIFATLAR)

adventurous: maceracı
aggressive: saldırgan, sinirli
alone: yalnız
amusing: zevkli, eğlenceli
arrogant: kibirli
attractive: çekici
awesome: harika
bad tempered: kötü huylu
bored: sıkılmış
busy: meşgul
calm: sakin
caring: ilgili, yardımsever
close: yakın
determined: kararlı
exciting: heyecan verici
fair: adil
fashionable: modaaya uygun, şık
forever: sonsuza kadar
full/stuffed: doymuş, tok
fun: eğlenceli
generous: cömert
helpful: yardımsever
honest: dürüst
important: önemli
jealous: kıskanç
laid-back: rahat, gamsız
loyal: sadık
mean: adi, ahlaksız, cimri
relaxed: rahat
relaxing: rahatlatıcı
self-centered: bencil
sneaky: sinisi
stubborn: inatçı
supportive: destekleyici, yardımsever
tactful: ince düşünceli, nazik
tall: uzun
traditional: geleneksel

truthful: doğru, dürüst

understanding: anlayışlı

unreliable: güvenilirmez

wrong: yanlış

NOUNS (İSİMLER)

a piece of cake: bir dilim pasta

about ... : ... hakkında, ... civarında

all: tüm, bütün

amusement park: lunapark

anything to eat: yiyecek herhangi bir şey

anything: herhangi bir şey, hiç bir şey

around: civarında, etrafında

beverage: meşrubat, içecek

concert: konser

cultural: kültürel

customer: müşteri

date: tarih

deadline: son teslim tarihi

dessert: tatlı

details about the event: etkinlikle ilgili detaylar

each other: birbirine, birbirini

enemy: düşman

event: etkinlik, olay

everything: her şey

excuse: mazeret

exhibition: sergi

fair: fuar

family tie: aile bağı

fee: ücret

greeting: selamlama

grilled chicken: tavuk ızgara

here: burada

hidden knowledge: gizli bilgi

in times of trouble: zor zamanlarda

including transport: ulaşım dahil

invitee: davetli

inviter: davet eden

lentil soup: mercimek çorbası

letter: mektup

local music band: yerel müzik grubu

location: yer

main course: ana yemek

main dish: ana yemek

mate/friend/buddy: arkadaş, dost

meatball: köfte

more information: daha fazla bilgi

nothing: hiç bir şey

order: sipariş

organization: organizasyon, etkinlik

organizer: düzenleyen

other: diğer

parents: anne baba, ebeveyn

pasta: makarna

per person: kişi başı

place: yer, mekan

play: oyun (tiyatro)

receiver: alıcı

request: istek

reunion: bir araya gelme

science fair: bilim fuarı

science fiction: bilim kurgu

sender: gönderen, gönderici

sharing: paylaşım

similar interests: benzer ilgiler

slumber party: pijama partisi

something to drink: içecek bir şeyler

something: bir şeyler

soup: çorba

steak: et

street: cadde, sokak

theatre: tiyatro

there: orada

thing: şey

thriller: gerilim filmi

ticket: bilet

together: birlikte

tonight: bu gece

trouble: sorun

waiter: garson (bay)

waitress: garson (bayan)

with ... : ... ile

IMPORTANT EXPRESSIONS

alright: tamam, peki

sounds fun: kulağa hoş geliyor

how about/what about ...?: ...ya ne dersin

shall we...? : ... yapalım mı?

at the moment: şu anda

Can I?: yapabilir miyim?

for hours: saatlerce

hope to see you: görüşmek üzere

I hope: umarım

I must: yapmalıyım

I think: bence

if: eğer

in a couple of minutes: bir kaç dakika içinde

in advance: önceden

it doesn't matter: farketmez

May I? :yapabilir miyim?

not at all: hiç değil, pek değil / rica ederim

sincerely: saygılarıyla, içtenlikle

that's all for the moment: şimdilik hepsi bu

then: daha sonra, o zaman

until: ...e kadar

what else: başka ne

would you like (to): ister misin?



A- VOCABULARY ABOUT PERSONAL TRAITS AND FRIENDSHIP (KİŞİSEL ÖZELLİK VE ARKADAŞLIĞA İLGİLİ KELİMELER)

GOOD FRIENDS ARE ...

- Honest:** They don't tell lie. They always tell the truth.
- Generous:** They help people in need. They give money and share their belongings with friends.
- Understanding:** They can understand their friends easily. They are sensitive to people around them.
- Tactful:** They are very careful not to say bad things. They don't upset or annoy their friends.
- Caring:** They are kind and helpful. They always care the people around them.
- Fair:** They treat everyone equally.
- Loyal:** They are always with their friends. They don't change their friends easily.
- Helpful / Supportive:** They help/back up their friends. They are always there when someone needs them.
- Reliable:** They keep their friends' secret. They don't share their friends' secret with others.

BAD FRIENDS ARE ...

- Jealous:** They feel angry or unhappy when somebody they love are interested in other people.
- Mean:** They behave badly or rudely.
- Stubborn:** They don't change their opinions easily.
- Arrogant:** They think that they are better or more important than others.
- Unreliable:** They always tell lie. You can't trust or depend on unreliable people.
- Sneaky:** They behave in a secret or dishonest way.
- Self-centered:** They think only about themselves. They don't think about needs or feelings of other people.
- Bad tempered:** They are often angry or in an angry mood.
- Aggressive:** They always behave in an angry way.
- Laidback:** They don't worry about anything. They are always calm and relaxed.

B- MAKINGS OFFERS / SUGGESTIONS / INVITATIONS
(DAVETTE ÖNERİDE TEKLİFTE BULUNMA)

1. Would you like (to)

- Would you like **to go** to cinema with me?
- Would you like some more sugar?

2. Do you want (to)

- Do you want orange juice?
- Do you want to come over tomorrow?

3. Shall we

- Shall we play chess after school?
- Shall we watch a movie together?

4. What about

How about

- What about studying for the exam together?
- How about going to gym after class?
- What about a slumber party tomorrow?

5. Why don't you

Why don't we

- Why don't you buy a gift for Jack?
- Why don't we have a party tonight?

6. Let's

- Let's go for a walk by the seaside.

ACCEPTING AN INVITATION / OFFER

- ✓ Why not?
- ✓ Sounds good / great / awesome
- ✓ Good / great idea
- ✓ That would be great
- ✓ Sure / Of course
- ✓ I would love to (I'd love to)
- ✓ I would like to (I'd like to)
- ✓ I can't refuse this offer
- ✓ Alright
- ✓ Yes / Yeah / OK. When is it? Where is it?
- ✓ I will be there
- ✓ I can make it.
- ✓ Definitely / Certainly
- ✓ I don't want to miss this chance

REFUSING AN INVITATION / OFFER

- × No, thanks
- × I'm sorry I can't
- × I'm afraid I can't
- × I'm busy
- × No way!
- × Thanks for inviting but ...
- × I'd love to but ...
- × I'd like to but ...
- × I'm sorry I must / have to ...
- × I'm not free
- × I can't make it
- × Another time, maybe.

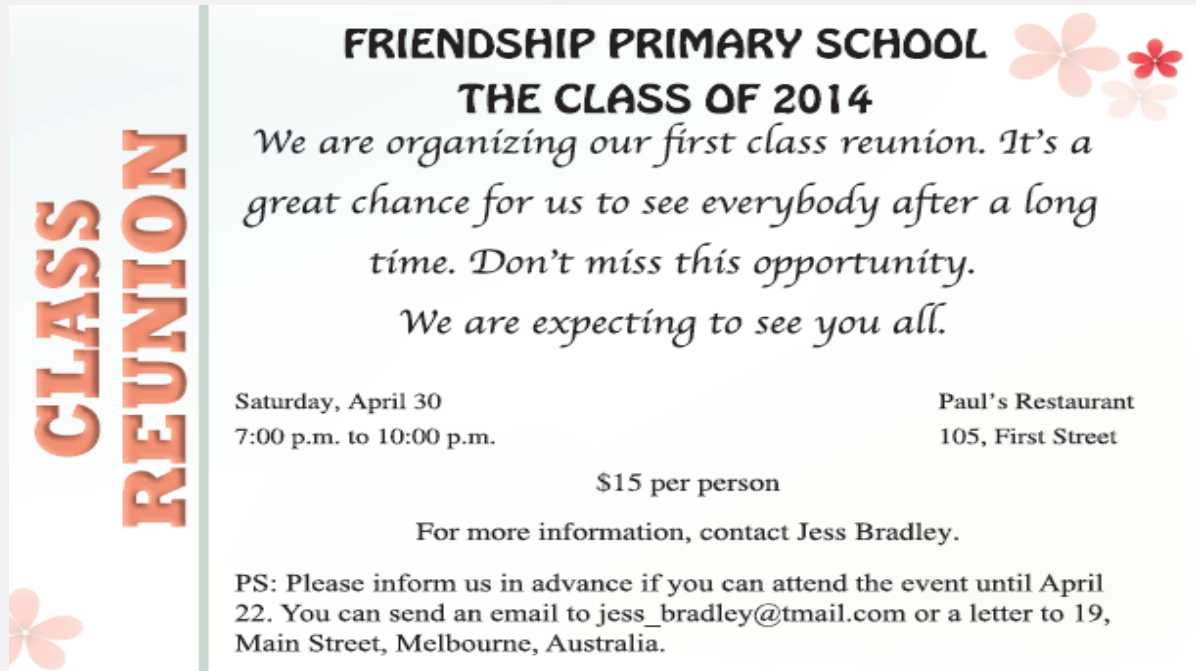
GIVING REASONS AND EXPLANATIONS - MAKING EXCUSE

- I must ... / I have to ... / I'm going to ... / I'm busy
- I'm going to visit my uncle this weekend.
- My cousins are coming then.
- I have a plan with my family
- I have an exam tomorrow. I must study.
- I don't feel good.

C- UNDERSTANDING INVITATION CARDS, LETTERS AND E-MAILS



AN INVITATION CARD



POSSIBLE QUESTIONS ABOUT AN INVITATION, E-MAIL OR LETTER

- ❖ When is the event?
- ❖ What time is the party?
- ❖ What is the event?
- ❖ Where is it?
- ❖ Who is the sender / inviter / invitee?
- ❖ How much will you pay for the event? / How much is the fee?
- ❖ Who can you contact / call / keep in touch for more information?
- ❖ How can you learn more details?
- ❖ Who is the invitation for?

D- ASKING FOR PLANS

- Are you doing anything tonight?
- Do you have any plans on Monday?
- Are you busy tomorrow?
- Are you free tonight?
- Have you got any plans next week?
- What are you doing tomorrow?
- What are your plans for the weekend?
- What are you going to do tomorrow evening?

Possible Answers

No, not at all

Nothing special

Yes, I'm going to

I don't have anything to do

I'm free

I'm busy

Not really

E- TELLING ABOUT PLANS

İngilizce'de gelecekle ilgili planlardan, yapılması kesin olan şeylerden bahsederken;

1- "be going to" gelecek zaman yapısı

2- şimdiki zaman yapısını kullanırız.

1- BE GOING TO = -ecek, -acak

Going to future tense, daha önceden planlanmış ve karar verilmiş eylemler için kullanılır. Aşağıdaki tabloda "going to future tense" yapısının olumlu, olumsuz ve soru yapılarını inceleyiniz.

OLUMLU	OLUMSUZ	SORU
I am going to swim (Yüzeceğim.)	I am not going to swim (Yüzmeyeceğim)	Am I going to swim? (Yüzecek miyim?)
You are going to swim (Yüzeceksin)	You aren't going to swim (Yüzmeyeceksin)	Are you going to swim? (Yüzecek misin)
He is going to swim (Yüzecek)	He isn't going to swim (Yüzmeyecek)	Is he going to swim? (Yüzecek mi?)
She is going to swim (Yüzecek)	She isn't going to swim (Yüzmeyecek)	Is she going to swim? (Yüzecek mi?)
It is going to swim (Yüzecek)	It isn't going to swim (Yüzmeyecek)	Is it going to swim? (Yüzecek mi?)
We are going to swim (Yüzeceğiz)	We aren't going to swim (Yüzmeyeceğiz.)	Are we going to swim? (Yüzecek miyiz?)
They are going to swim (Yüzecekler)	They aren't going to swim (Yüzmeyecekler)	Are they going to swim? (Yüzecekler mi?)

"Going to future tense" genellikle "go" ve "come" fiilleriyle kullanılmaz. Bu fiillerle cümle kurulurken present continuous tense (şimdiki zaman) kullanılır.

- I am going to go to London tomorrow. (YANLIŞ)
- I am going to London tomorrow. (DOĞRU)
- Are you going to come to the party? (YANLIŞ)
- Are you coming to the party? (DOĞRU)

2- PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE (ŞİMDİKİ ZAMAN)

İngilizce şimdiki zaman yapısını - aynı Türkçede olduğu gibi- kesin yapacağımız yakın gelecekte bahsederken kullanabiliriz. (İngilizce'de şimdiki zamanlı cümle yaparken daha önce gördüğümüz gibi am/is/are + VERB (ing) şeklinde yapıyoruz.)

- + I'm meeting Jim at the cafe tomorrow = Jim and I have discussed this.
- + I am leaving tomorrow. = I've already bought my train ticket.
- + We're having a staff meeting next Monday = all members of staff have been told about it.
- + I'm going to İstanbul tomorrow.
- + Are you doing anything tonight?
- + We are attending chess club this weekend.
- + He is coming to party, too.

F- ORDERING FOOD IN A RESTAURANT

Asking What People Want (Waiter)	Telling What You Want - Ordering (Customer)	Accepting or Refusing
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• What would you like?• Can/May I take your order?• What would you like to have as starter/main course/dessert?• Would you like anything to drink?• Anything else?	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• I'd like chicken please.• I would like to have orange juice please.• Can I have a cup of tea?• Coffee, please.• I want hot chocolate, please.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Yes, please.• No, thanks.• That's all. Thanks.• That's all for now.

UNIT 1 - FRIENDSHIP

REVISION TEST

1- I can always trust Jack because he is

- a) my best friend b) unreliable c) not my buddy d) very sneaky

2-

.....
They have fun together.
They get on well with each other.
They always support each other.
They don't tell lie.
They keep their secrets.

What can be the best title of the list?

- a) Making New Friends
b) Tips for Studying
c) How To Be Happy
d) Close Friends

3- Tina:

Ivana: No, I have nothing to do.

Tina: I'm going to the theatre with Jack and John at 8 p.m. Would you like to join us?

Ivana: I'd like to. I love watching plays.

Choose the best option to complete the dialogue above?

- a) Are you doing anything today? b) Why don't you join us?
c) Shall we go to theatre with Jack and John d) Would you like to do something together?

4- John: Hi buddies! There is a concert of a local band tonight. Why don't we go there together?

Sam: I'm sorry but I can't make it.

Mary: Thanks for your invitation. What time is it?

Nancy: I have nothing to do tonight. Why not?

Paul: That would be great but I have to study for English exam.

According to the conversation above, who refuses the invitation by making excuse?

- a) Sam b) Mary c) Nancy d) Paul

5- **Becky:** Do you have any plans for Monday?

Cindy:

Becky: What about watching a movie at my place?

Cindy: Sounds awesome.

Choose the best option to complete the dialogue.

- a) That's great. b) Why not? c) No, not at all. d) Yes I do.

Answer 6th and 7th Questions According to the invitation card below.

The invitation card is for a class reunion at Friendship Primary School. On the left, the words "CLASS REUNION" are written vertically in large, bold, orange letters. The main text is in a mix of bold, black, sans-serif and elegant, black, cursive fonts. It includes the school name, the year of the class, a warm message about the reunion, the date and time (Saturday, April 30, 7:00 p.m. to 10:00 p.m.), the location (Paul's Restaurant, 105, First Street), the fee (\$15 per person), and contact information for Jess Bradley. A postscript (PS) asks for advance notice and provides an email address and a physical address in Melbourne, Australia. There are decorative pink flower icons in the top right and bottom left corners.

FRIENDSHIP PRIMARY SCHOOL
THE CLASS OF 2014

We are organizing our first class reunion. It's a great chance for us to see everybody after a long time. Don't miss this opportunity.
We are expecting to see you all.

Saturday, April 30
7:00 p.m. to 10:00 p.m.

Paul's Restaurant
105, First Street

\$15 per person

For more information, contact Jess Bradley.

PS: Please inform us in advance if you can attend the event until April 22. You can send an email to jess_bradley@tmail.com or a letter to 19, Main Street, Melbourne, Australia.

6- According to the invitation card above, which option is not correct?

- a) The event will last three hours. b) Class Reunion will take place at the weekend.
c) There is no information about place. d) You can keep in touch with Jess for details.

7- There isn't any information about on the invitation card.

- a) contact person b) fee c) date d) sender

8- **Tina:** Do you have any plans for tomorrow night?

Cindy: No, not at all.?

Tina: We are throwing a slumber party. It'll be a great fun. Would you like to join us?

Cindy: Of course.?

Tina: It will be in my house.

Cindy: That sounds awesome.?

Tina: No, I will make chocolate cake and orange juice. You just take your pyjamas with you.

Cindy: OK. See you then.

Which question is not suitable for the conversation above?

a) Why do you ask?

b) Will we have food and beverages?

c) Where is it?

d) Shall I bring something to eat or drink?

9- Sally is my best friend but we sometimes with each other.

Choose the best option to complete the sentence.

a) argue

b) get on well

c) keep in touch

d) share

10- **Andy :** There is a great science fiction movie tomorrow afternoon. How about going to it together?

Bob : I'd love to, but I'm going to go on picnic with my family.

Joe : I'm so busy but I can't refuse it. Because I like sci-fi movies so much.

Ashley : That sounds great. I will enjoy being with you.

Which option is TRUE according to the dialogue above?

a) Andy invites her friends to a movie today.

b) Ashley doesn't accept the invitation.

c) Bob has an excuse.

d) Joe misses his chance.

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Okan GÜLTEKİN

A

CIRCLE THE CORRECT OPTION

1. Why don't you **join** / **accept** our barbecue party tomorrow?
2. We are organizing a class **reunion** / **chit-chat** next week? Will you join us?
3. I don't get on well with Ashley. She is **loyal** / **self-centered**.
4. I'm going to **attend** / **leave** a rock concert with my best friend, Sam.
5. Thank you for inviting me but I'm going to be **free** / **busy** then.

B

CHOOSE THE ODD ONE OUT

- | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1. honest | stubborn | jealous | mean |
| 2. tactful | self-sentered | helpful | reliable |
| 3. depend on | count on | trust | dishonest |
| 4. back up | support | encourage | keep secret |
| 5. get on well with | keep secret | tell lie | be tactful |

C

MATCH THE WORDS WITH THEIR MEANINGS

- | | | |
|------------------|---------|--|
| 1. support | (.....) | a. not hungry |
| 2. excuse | (.....) | b. conversation about daily matters |
| 3. exhibition | (.....) | c. give encouragement |
| 4. stuffed | (.....) | d. give reasons |
| 5. self-centered | (.....) | e. funny |
| 6. sneaky | (.....) | f. best friend |
| 7. reunion | (.....) | g. person who only thinks himself/herself |
| 8. buddy | (.....) | h. presentation of art |
| 9. chit-chat | (.....) | i. gathering together |
| 10. amusing | (.....) | j. person doing things secretly and unfair |





FILL IN THE BLANKS WITH SUITABLE WORDS

- | | | | | |
|------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| - join | - awesome | - get on well | - invitation | - argue |
| - count on | - buddy | - refuse | - support | - generous |

- A. Sam is a _____ boy. He always shares his belongings with others.
- B. Sue and Mary are good friends but they sometimes _____.
- C. Steve and Maggie have a lot in common. They _____ with each other.
- D. David is a reliable boy. You can _____ him.
- E. A: What about a slumber party tonight? B: It sounds _____.
- F. Chris and I have a lot in common. We both love tennis and surfing. He is also very generous and reliable. He is a great _____.
- G. A: Will you accept the _____ to Mary's graduation party?
B: I'm afraid I will _____ it because I have to be out of city then.
- H. John and his sister are very helpful. They always _____ me when I need help.
- I. We have a slumber party tonight. Would you like to _____ us.



WRITE TURKISH MEANINGS OF THE WORDS BELOW

- | | |
|-----------|-----------------|
| accept: | argue: |
| attend: | back up: |
| busy: | share: |
| event: | same: |
| honest: | true friend: |
| count on: | get on well: |
| generous: | tell the truth: |
| invite: | understanding: |
| refuse: | interested in: |
| secret: | tournament: |



WRITE ENGLISH MEANINGS OF THE WORDS BELOW

- | |
|--------------------------|
| getirmek: |
| sadık: |
| fırsat / şansı kaçırmak: |
| takip etmek: |
| güvenmek: |
| gönderici: |
| davetiye: |
| sır tutmak: |
| arkadaşlarla buluşmak: |
| tercih etmek: |



VOCABULARY TEST

1. You shouldn't _____ your friends' secret to anyone.
a) tell b) attend c) trust d) keep
2. Real friends should be _____.
a) jealous b) arrogant c) sneaky d) caring
3. Gemma doesn't care other's opinions. She is a _____ girl.
a) fair b) understanding c) self-centered d) jeaolus
4. This is my uncle George. He is my _____.
a) classmate b) relative c) parents d) brother
5. You should give a/an _____ when you don't accept an invitation.
a) excuse b) invite c) present d) offer
6. We are throwing a birthday party next week. I _____ you can come.
a) accept b) hope c) sorry d) refuse
7. I have two _____ for the movie tonight. Would you like to come with me?
a) friends b) films c) tickets d) plan
8. A: Let's meet at the cafe after class.
B: I'm afraid I _____ it. I have to go home after class to look after my little sister.
a) can't refuse b) will join c) may be later d) can't make
9. You can really _____ your deskmate, Jane. She is a reliable girl. She keeps secret and never tells anyone.
a) trust b) get on well c) tell truth d) share secret
10. A: Hi, Martin! We are attending a rock concert today. Can you come with us?
B: I'm sorry I can't make it. There is family _____ today. I must be there.
a) tickets b) mate c) reunion d) relatives