

1

Match the questions to their appropriate answers. The first one is done for you.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. When is it held? | a. The fireworks at the first night. |
| 2. How long does it last? | b. Spring Festival. |
| 3. Where does it take place? | c. Music performances, dance shows, fireworks and parades. |
| 4. What are the main events? | d. We design special costumes and masks. |
| 5. How do we prepare for it? | e. Five days. |
| 6. Why is it celebrated? | f. It's the most entertaining festival in the world. |
| 7. What makes that festival important? | g. To welcome Spring. |
| 8. What is the special event of it? | h. In Norway. |
| 9. What festival is it? | i. At the end of winter. |

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
i	e	h	c	d	g	f	a	b

2 A

Look at the festivals below and match them to the suitable picture. Then, try to guess the places they are held. The first one is done for you.



E.g. Commagene Festival Adiyaman **b**

- Boryeong Mud Festival South Korea **c**
- Ice and Snow Festival Harbin, China **d**
- White Nights Festival St. Petersburg **i**
- Kite Festival Sarigerme **a**
- Herb Festival Alaçati **g**
- Pingxi Lantern Festival Taiwan **e**
- Open Door Architecture Festival Istanbul **f**
- Oil Wrestling Championship Edirne **h**

Sarigerme

Istanbul

Alaçati

South Korea

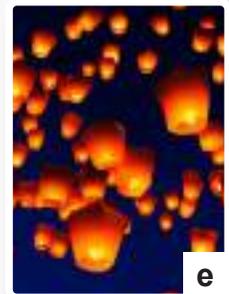
Harbin, China

St. Petersburg

Adiyaman

Edirne

Taiwan



2 B

Pick one of the festivals in Part 2 A. Search on the Net and write a paragraph about the process of that festival. Remember to include its date, duration and place.

Students' own answer.

3

Below are sentences to describe the process of making two different dishes. Read and place them into the paragraph.

- a. Pour the mixture into a cake pan.
- b. Place all ingredients into a bowl.
- c. Bake it for 30 minutes.
- d. Mix them on high for 4 minutes.



A. While preparing a cake, first, (1) b Then, (2) d
 (3) a , and finally, (4) c



- a. Cook your pancakes until they are golden.
- b. Heat a non-stick pan over a medium heat.
- c. Mix all ingredients for 3 minutes.
- d. You can serve them.

B. While preparing mini pancakes, first, (1) c Then, (2) b
 (3) a , and finally, (4) d

4

Match the two halves to make meaningful sentences.

- f 1. The Victory Day is
- a 2. A public holiday is
- d 3. Usually stadiums are
- e 4. The buildings are
- h 5. Various dance shows are
- c 6. Epic poems are
- b 7. Flags and torches are
- g 8. Concerts are

- a. observed.
- b. handed out in the streets.
- c. recited.
- d. used as the celebration spots.
- e. decorated with flags.
- f. ~~celebrated on 30th August every year.~~
- g. arranged for the evenings.
- h. performed by the children.

5

Put the following sentences into the passive voice.

E.g. Lots of people read this author's stories.

This author's stories are read by lots of people.

1. Millions of people watch this TV show every week.
This TV show is watched by millions of people every week.
2. Everybody loves Karen in our school.
Karen is loved by everybody in our school.
3. The bill includes service fee.
Service fee is included.
4. My mom waters the plants twice a week.
The plants are watered by my mom twice a week.
5. People celebrate Ramadan Festival (Eid Al Fitr) in Turkey every year.
Ramadan Festival is celebrated in Turkey every year.
6. The municipality announces the event location.
The event location is announced by the municipality.
7. The company gives the warranty paper with the product.
The warranty paper is given with the product by the company.
8. Children recite poems on National Sovereignty and Children's Day.
Poems are recited by children on National Sovereignty and Children's Day.

6

Make sentences using the passive forms. Use the words and phrases in brackets.

E.g. David This is a very popular sports show. (every week it/watch/by millions of people)

Joseph Yes, it is watched by millions of people every week.

1. Alan Are these for domestic or international market? (they/export to European Countries)
Craig They are exported to European Countries.
2. Jane Where is your motorbike? You usually park it here. (it/steal)
Tom It was stolen!
3. Pam Is Steve popular? (His shows/watch/all around the world)
Aaron Yes. His shows are watched all around the world.
4. Steve Will the director join the meeting? (He/invite last week)
Lindsay Probably yes. He was invited last week.

World Cuisines

As food has no boundaries and food imports are possible all over the world, no cuisine is inaccessible. We can even organize parties featuring food from various countries. However, experiencing food in its own country is actually essential. Here is a tour of various foods around the world.

Greek Cuisine

Greek food is tasty, uncomplicated and a real pleasure for visitors. It is also rich in terms of appetizers or snacks, such as keftethes, teatziki, saganaki, etc.

The main course is normally a fish or a meat-based dish. Mousakka, souvlaki, gyro are among the most famous dishes in Greece. Greek Salad is a must have for Greeks with almost every meal. There are no rich sauces, but olive oil is a key ingredient. It is added to every dish.



American Cuisine

The United States is the third largest country in the world with a population of more than 320 millions. The population is built on immigration from other countries in addition to native Americans. Because of this, there is a great cultural diversity in this country. These different cultures have supported American culture and cuisine with their own significant 'flavors' so the U.S. is sometimes described as a 'melting pot'. There are a number of foods that are commonly identified as American, such as hamburgers, hot dogs, potato chips, macaroni and cheese, meat loaf and apple pie. In addition, there are styles of cooking and



types of foods that are specific to a region. The term 'American comfort food' is used for southern-style cooking and includes dishes such as fried chicken, collard greens, black-eyed peas and corn bread. Tex-Mex is popular in Texas and the Southwest. It is a blend of Spanish and Mexican cooking styles and includes items such as chilli and burritos, heavily based on minced cheese and beans. Jerky, dried meat is also served as snacks in the U.S.

Indian Cuisine

Indians take their food very seriously and cooking is considered as an art. Mealtimes are important occasions for the family to get together. Herbs and spices are used fabulously so the traditional food of India has been widely appreciated. Indian cuisine is known for its large variety of dishes. The cooking style changes from region to region and is divided into South Indian and North Indian cuisine. Northern Indians eat more flat bread whereas Southern Indians prefer rice. The main ingredients of Indian food are wheat, rice and pulses with chana (chickpea). A typical Indian food combines salty, sweet, creamy, spicy and hot flavors. Spices such as chilli peppers, garlic, curry, cloves, cinnamon, ginger, cardamom and nutmeg are commonly used in Indian food. The most well-known Indian dishes are butter chicken, rogan josh, tandoori chicken, malai kofta, palak paneer, biryani and dhokla.



7 A

Read the text and answer the following questions.

1. What are the most famous dishes in Greece? Mousakka, souvlaki, gyro are among the most famous dishes.
2. What is the key ingredient in Greek dishes? Olive oil is the key ingredient in Greek dishes.
3. Why is there a cultural diversity in the U.S.? Because the population is built on immigration from other countries in addition to native Americans.
4. What are some examples of American food? Hamburgers, hot dogs, potato chips, macaroni and cheese, meat loaf and apple pie are some examples of American food.
5. What is Tex-Mex? It is a blend of Spanish and Mexican cooking styles.
6. What is Indian cuisine known for? It is known for its large variety of dishes.
7. What are the main ingredients of Indian dishes? They are wheat, rice and pulses with chana.

7 B

Reread the text and fill in the sentences with the appropriate word from the box.

spices	blend	snacks	cooking	popular	ingredients	appetizers	famous	well-known
--------	-------	--------	---------	---------	-------------	------------	--------	------------

E.g. Kefthetes and Saganaki are two examples of Greek appetizers.

1. Mousakka is well-known in Greece.
2. Gyro is among the most popular Greek dishes.
3. American comfort food is a kind of cooking style.
4. Jerky and dried meats are delicious snacks in the U.S.
5. Tex- Mex is a blend of Spanish and Mexican cooking style.
6. Chilli peppers, garlic and curry are the most commonly used spices in Indian food.
7. Wheat, rice and pulses are the main ingredients of Indian food.
8. Butter chicken and rogan josh are among the most famous Indian dishes.

7 C

Imagine that you have to add another paragraph to the text. Refer to the other paragraphs for inspiration and write a short paragraph about Turkish cuisine, its traditional dishes, etc. Use at least five of the words in Part 7 B

Students' own answer.
