

# UNIT 6 STUDY NOTES



## EXPRESSING PREFERENCES

### ◇ PREFER ... TO ...

Δ I **prefer** flying in a hot-air balloon **to** going canoeing.

(Ben sıcak hava balonunda uçmayı kano sporuna tercih ederim.)

### ◇ WOULD RATHER ... THAN ...

Δ I **would rather** go climb **than** swim. I think climbing is fascinating.

(Tırmanış sporunu yüzmeye tercih ederim. Bence tırmanış sporu büyüleyicidir.)



## MAKING COMPARISONS

Δ Rafting is easier than paragliding.

(Rafting yamaç paraşütünden daha kolaydır.)

Δ Scuba diving is better than trekking.

(Tüple dalış sporu doğa yürüyüşünden daha iyidir.)

Δ Ice climbing is more dangerous than riding a camel.

(Buz tırmanışı deveye binmekten daha tehlikelidir.)

Δ Skiing is less exciting than skydiving.

(Kayak sporu hava dalışından daha az heyecanlıdır.)

## SOME ADJECTIVES

Δ amazing:

şaşırtıcı

Δ amusing/ entertaining:

eğlenceli

Δ challenging:

zorlayıcı

Δ dangerous/risky:

tehlikeli

Δ easy:

kolay

Δ mysterious:

gizemli

Δ exciting:

heyecan verici

Δ frightening:

korkutucu

Δ hard / difficult:

zor

Δ safe:

güvenli

## OTHER IMPORTANT WORDS

Δ adrenalin seeker:

adrenalin tutkunu

Δ individual:

bireysel

Δ accident:

kaza

Δ scenery/view:

manzara

Δ price:

ücret

Δ die/death:

ölmek/ölüm

Δ suitable:

uygun

Δ speed:

hız

Δ fall down:

düşmek

Δ helmet:

kask



## SPORTS AND ACTIVITIES

Δ archery:

okçuluk

Δ base jumping:

yüksek binalardan paraşütle atlama sporu

Δ canoeing:

kano sporu

Δ caving:

mağaracılık sporu

Δ climbing:

tırmanış

Δ do bungee jumping:

yüksek bir yerden atlanarak yapılan bir spor

Δ flying in a hot-air balloon:

sıcak hava balonu ile uçuş

Δ go on a jeep safari:

arazi aracı ile safariye katılmak

Δ hang-gliding:

yelken kanat ile uçuş sporu

Δ heli-skiing:

helikopter ile yapılan kayak sporu

Δ highlining:

ip üzerinde yürüme

Δ ice climbing:

buz tırmanışı

Δ kayaking:

bir tür kano sporu

Δ kitesurfing:

uçurtma sörfü

Δ motorcycle tour:

motosiklet turu

Δ paragliding:

yamaç paraşütü sporu

Δ rafting:

botla yapılan bir tür su sporu

Δ ride an elephant:

file binmek

Δ scuba diving:

tüple dalış

Δ skiing:

kayak

Δ skydiving:

hava dalışı sporu

Δ trekking:

yürüyüş sporu

Δ underwater hockey:

su altı hokeyi

Δ windsurfing:

rüzgâr sörfü

# REVISION WORKSHEETS

## UNIT 6

### A) Match the words with the pictures.

A) BUNGEE JUMPING

B) TREKKING

C) ICE CLIMBING

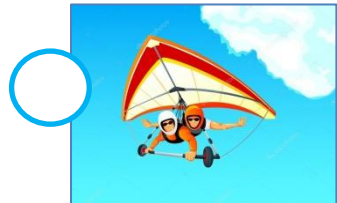
D) KAYAKING

E) WINDSURFING

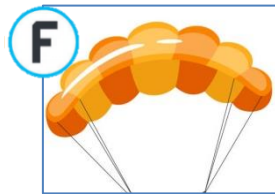
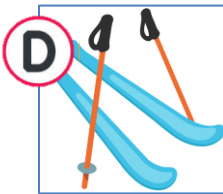
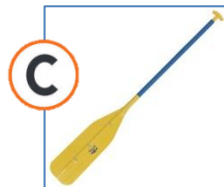
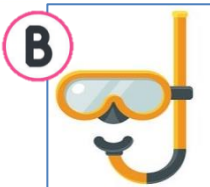
F) CAVING

G) HANG-GLIDING

H) MOUNTAIN BIKING



### B) Match the equipment with the sports.



A-.....

B-.....

C-.....

D-.....

E-.....

F-.....

1

CLIMBING

2

SKIING

3

SCUBA  
DIVING

4

ARCHERY

5

CANOEING

6

PARAGLIDING

### C) Read Martin's answers and write TRUE or FALSE

Martin filled the form below about sports.

WRITE YOUR OPINIONS ABOUT THE SPORTS	
CANOEING	Boring
SKYDIVING	Amazing
BASKETBALL	Bad
SCUBA DIVING	Disappointing
TREKKING	Interesting
RAFTING	Bad
SOCCER	Stressful
CAMPING	Fascinating
TENNIS	Boring
HANG-GLIDING	Amusing
CLIMBING	Wonderful

### WRITE T (TRUE) OR F (FALSE)

- He prefers going skydiving to playing tennis. ....
- He would rather climb than go canoeing. ....
- He prefers playing basketball to going trekking. ....
- He would rather go scuba diving than climb. ....
- He prefers doing water sports to doing air sports. ....
- He would rather spend time in nature than do team sports. ....
- He prefers exploring the life under seas and oceans. ....
- He would rather do air sports than do team sports. ....

**D) Fill in the blanks according to the information below**

 <p><b>MOTOR RACING</b></p> <p>PRICE: 225&amp;</p> <p>DIFFICULTY LEVEL:</p> <p>★★★★★</p>	 <p><b>SCUBA DIVING</b></p> <p>PRICE: 350&amp;</p> <p>DIFFICULTY LEVEL:</p> <p>★★★★★</p>	 <p><b>ICE CLIMBING</b></p> <p>PRICE: 300&amp;</p> <p>DIFFICULTY LEVEL:</p> <p>★★★★★</p>	 <p><b>TREKKING</b></p> <p>PRICE: 80&amp;</p> <p>DIFFICULTY LEVEL:</p> <p>★★★★★</p>	 <p><b>WIND SURFING</b></p> <p>PRICE: 200&amp;</p> <p>DIFFICULTY LEVEL:</p> <p>★★★★★</p>
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**Chose the correct adjectives and use the comparative forms to complete the sentences.**

**Example:** *EASY / DIFFICULT* △ Ice climbing is **more difficult** than trekking.

- EXPENSIVE / CHEAP* △ Wind surfing is ..... than motor racing.
- HARD / EASY* △ Motor racing is ..... than scuba diving.
- EXPENSIVE / CHEAP* △ Scuba diving is ..... than ice climbing.
- CHALLENGING / EASY* △ Wind surfing is ..... than trekking.
- EXPENSIVE / CHEAP* △ Ice climbing is ..... than motor racing.
- EASY / HARD* △ Scuba diving is ..... than wind surfing.
- CHEAP / EXPENSIVE* △ Trekking is ..... than ice climbing.

**E) Listen to the conversation and answer the questions.**

**Scan the QR code or click on the link.**



- What is James's favorite sport? .....
- When does James play his favorite sport? .....
- How often does Brianna play tennis? .....
- Who does Brianna play tennis with? .....
- What does Matthew think about volleyball? .....
- Does Matthew play baseball? .....
- What is Nicole's favorite sport? .....
- Does Nicole play basketball? .....

[www.kisa.link/OAIN](http://www.kisa.link/OAIN)

# UNIT 6 MINI TEST

These are Roy's and Oliver's favorite activities.

## ROY

- Rafting
- Scuba diving
- Hang-gliding

## OLIVER

- Ice climbing
- Skydiving
- Bungee jumping

1. What do Roy and Oliver have in common?

- A) They prefer team sports.
- B) They are adrenalin seekers.
- C) They like doing water sports.
- D) They enjoy doing easy sports

Clara : Which activity do you enjoy doing?

Brad : I love watching the wonderful scenery from above, so  
-----.

2. Which of the following completes the conversation?

- A) I enjoy doing sports with my team
- B) I'm crazy about scuba diving
- C) I love flying in a hot-air balloon
- D) I prefer going canoeing to rafting

These are Mark's sports equipment.

- Helmet
- Axe
- Rope

3. Which of the following can be Mark's favorite sport?

- A) Skydiving
- B) Skiing
- C) Swimming
- D) Climbing

The lists below show the activities Hilda likes or doesn't like.



- Kayaking
- Scuba diving
- Surfing



- Basketball
- Camping
- Volleyball

4. According to the information above, Hilda -----.

- A) prefers spending time in nature to going to the seaside
- B) prefers doing safe sports to extreme sports
- C) would rather do water sports than do team sports
- D) would rather do team sports than spend time in nature



	SPEEDY MOTORBIKE	RACER CAR
PRICE	\$35.000	\$70.000
TOP SPEED	325 km/h	255 km/h
MODEL YEAR	2018	2015

5. Which of the following is correct according to the information above?

- A) Speedy Motorbike is more expensive than Racer Car.
- B) Racer Car is slower than Speedy Motorbike.
- C) Speedy Motorbike is faster and older than Racer Car.
- D) Racer car is older and cheaper than Speedy Motorbike.

Janet: What do you think about ice climbing?

Peter: In my opinion, it is too risky. I can't try it.

Janet: What about rock climbing?

Peter: I think it is entertaining, but it is too difficult for me.

6. Which of the following is NOT correct?

- A) Peter thinks rock climbing is amusing and easy.
- B) According to Peter, ice climbing is dangerous.
- C) Peter thinks rock climbing is fun and challenging.
- D) Peter doesn't want to try ice climbing.



Hello! I'm Greg. I love exploring the world under water.



Hi! I'm Hillary. I enjoy spending time with people, so I prefer team sports.



Hello! I'm Simon. I love taking risks and I'm crazy about air sports.



Hi! I'm Sally. I am afraid of doing extreme sports. I prefer safer and easier activities.

7. Which of the following "person-favorite sport" matches is NOT correct?

- A) Greg → Scuba diving
- B) Hillary → Volleyball
- C) Simon → Paragliding
- D) Sally → Skydiving

## EXTREME CAMP!

If you want to take risks and test yourself, join our camp! You can try bungee jumping, rafting, kayaking, and hang-gliding. The camp will start at 24<sup>th</sup> June. The camp is only \$250. Call 9880345 and learn the details.

8. Which of the following DOES NOT have an answer in the brochure above?

- A) How much will people pay to join the camp?
- B) How can we get more information about the camp?
- C) How many sports can we try during the camp?
- D) How long is the camp?

It's a very challenging sport because you have to use a paddle on the water for hours. You need really strong arms to try it. You can try it in Bafa Lake, Muğla.

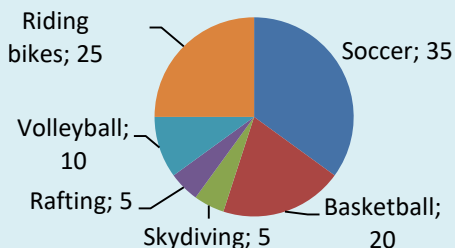


BARRY

9. Which sport is Barry talking about?

- A) Canoeing
- B) Hang-gliding
- C) Scuba diving
- D) Skiing

## Favorite Sports of Teens



10. Which of the following is correct?

- A) Teens are more interested in rafting than volleyball.
- B) Teens would rather ride bikes than go rafting.
- C) Extreme sports are more popular than team sports.
- D) Most of the teens enjoy doing water sports.